

CONSTRUCTION NOTES

ALL CONSTRUCTION TO ADHERE TO THESE PLANS AND SPEC'S AND TO CONFORM TO THE ONTARIO BUILDING CODE AND ALL OTHER APPLICABLE CODES AND AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION. THESE REQUIREMENTS ARE TO BE TAKEN AS MINIMUM SPECIFICATIONS. ONT. REG. 332/12

- 1. ROOF CONSTRUCTION
 NO.210 (10.25kg/m2) ASPHALT SHINGLES, 11.1mm (7/16")
 ASPENITE SHEATHING WITH "H" CLIPS. APPROVED WOOD
 TRUSSES @ 600mm (24") O.C. MAX. APPROVED EAVES
 PROTECTION TO EXTEND 900mm (3"-0") FROM EDGE OF ROOF AND MIN. 300mm (12") BEYOND INNER FACE OF EXTERIOR WALL, (EAVES PROTECTION NOT REQ'D. FOR ROOF 8:12 OR GREATER) 38x89 (2"x4") TRUSS BRACING @ 1830mm (6'-0") O.C. AT BOTTOM CHORD. PREFIN. ALUM. EAVESTROUGH, FASCIA, RWL & VENTED SOFFIT. ATTIC VENTILATION 1:300 OF INSULATED CEILING AREA WITH 25% AT EAVES. AND 25% AT RIDGE (OBC
- FRAME WALL CONSTRUCTION (2"x6")
 SIDING AS PER ELEVATION, APPROVED AIR BARRIER 11.1mm
 (7/16") EXTERIOR TYPE SHEATHING, 38x140 (2"x6") STUDS @ 400mm (16") O.C., RSI 3.87 (R22) INSULATION AND APPROVED VAPOUR BARRIER AND APPROVED CONT. AIR BARRIER, 13mm (1/2") INT. DRYWALL FINISH. SIDING TO BE MIN. 200mm (8") ÀBOVÉ FIN. GRADE
- (2A) FRAME WALL CONSTRUCTION (2"x4" GARAGE WALL)
 SIDING AS PER ELEVATION, APPROVED AIR BARRIER, 38x89
 (2"x4") STUDS @ 400mm (16") 0.C., [FOR CLIENT UPGRADE ONLY - RSI 3.35 (R19) INSULATION AND APPROVED VAPOUR BARRIER, 13mm (1/2") INT. DRYWALL FINISH.] SIDING TO BE MIN. 200mm (8") ABOVE FIN. GRADE
- BRICK VENEER CONSTRUCTION (2"x6")
 90mm (4") FACE BRICK 25mm (1") AIR SPACE,
 22x180x0.76mm (7/8"x7"x0.03") GALV. METAL TIES @ 400mm
 (16") O.C. HORIZONTAL 600mm (24") O.C. VERTICAL. APPROVED
 AIR BARRIER 11.1mm (7/16") EXTERIOR TYPE SHEATHING,
 38x140 (2"x6") STUDS @ 400mm (16") O.C., RSI 3.87 (R22)
 INSULATION AND APPROVED VAPOUR BARRIER WITH APPROVED
 CONTINI ALD PARPIER 13mm (1/2") INT DEPWALL ENINST CONTIN. AIR BARRIER. 13mm (1/2") INT. DRYWALL FINISH.
 PROVIDE WEEP HOLES @ 800mm (32") O.C. BOTTOM COURSE
 AND OVER OPENINGS. PROVIDE THRU-WALL FLASHING UP MIN. 150mm (6") BEHIND BUILDING PAPER. BRICK TO BE MIN. 150mm (6") ABOVE FINISH GRADE.
- BRICK VENEER CONSTRUCTION (2"x4" GARAGE WALL) 90mm (4") FACE BRICK 25mm (1") AIR SPACE,
 22x180x0.76mm (7/8"x/"x0.03") GALY. METAL TIES @ 400mm
 (16") O.C. HORIZONTAL 600mm (24") O.C. VERTICAL. APPROVED
 AIR BARRIER, 38x89 (2"x4") STUDS @ 400mm (16") O.C. [FOR
 CLIENT UPGRADE ONLY — RSI 3.35 (R19) INSULATION AND APPROVED VAPOUR BARRIER, 13mm (1/2") INT. DRYWALL FINISH.] PROVIDE WEEP HOLES @ 800mm (32") O.C. BOTTOM COURSE AND OVER OPENINGS. PROVIDE THRU-WALL FLASHING UP MIN. 150mm (6") BEHIND BUILDING PAPER. BRICK TO BE MIN. 150MM(6") ABOVE FINISH GRADE.
- INTERIOR STUD PARTITIONS FOR BEARING PARTITIONS 38x89 (2"x4") @ 400mm (16") O.C. FOR 2 STOREYS AND 300mm (12") O.C. FOR 3 STOREYS, NON-BEARING PARTITIONS 38x89 (2"x4") @ 600mm (24") O.C. PROVIDE 38x89 (2"x4") BOTTOM PLATE AND 2/38x89 (2/2"x4") TOP PLATE. 13mm (1/2") INT. DRYWALL BOTH SIDES OF STUDS, PROVIDE 38x140 (2"x6") STUDS/PLATES WHERE NOTED.
- FOUNDATION WALL/FOOTINGS: —SEE OBC 9.15.3, 9.15.4 200mm (8") POURED CONC. FOTN. WALL 20MPa (c/w 2-15M REBAR TOP & BOTTOM) WITH BITUMENOUS DAMPPROOFING AND OPT. DRAINAGE LAYER. BRAINAGE LAYER REQ. WHEN BASEMENT INSUL. EXTENDS 900 (2'-11") BELOW FIN. GRADE. MAXIMUM POUR HEIGHT 2390 (7'-10") ON 500x155 (20"x6") CONTINUOUS KEYED CONC. FTG. BRACE FOTN. WALL PRIOR TO BACKFILLING. ALL FOOTINGS SHALL REST ON NATURAL UNDISTURBED SOIL OR COMPACTED ENGINEERED FILL, WITH MIN. BEARING CAPACITY OF 100kPa OR GREATER. IF SOIL BEARING DOES NOT MEET MIN. CAPACITY. FURINFFERD FOOTINGS ARG REFOUIRED. MAX. E1 OOR TOUR'D OR GREATER. IF SOIL BEARING DOES NOT MEET MIN.
 CAPACITY, ENGINEERED FOOTINGS ARE REQUIRED. MAX. FLOOR
 LIVE LOAD OF 2.4kpa(50psf) PER FLOOR, AND MAX. LENGTH OF
 SUPPORTED JOISTS IS 4.9m (16"-1"). REFER TO SOILS REPORT
 FOR SOILS CONDITIONS AND BEARING CAPACITY.
- BASEMENT SLAB OBC. 9.3.1.6.(1)(b) & 9.16.4.5.(1) 80mm (3")MIN. 25MPa (3600psi) CONC. SLAB ON 100mm (4") COARSE GRANULAR FILL, OR 15MPa. (2200psi) CONC. WITH DAMPPROOFING BELOW SLAB.
- 8.) EXPOSED FLOOR TO EXTERIOR PROVIDE RSI 5.46 (R31) INSULATION, APPROVED VAPOUR BARRIER AND CONTINUOUS AIR BARRIER, FINISHED SOFFIT.
- OBC. 12.3.2.1 & 12.3.3.7 <u>ATTIC INSULATION</u> RSI 8.81 (R60) BLOWN IN ROOF INSULATION AND APPROVED VAPOUR BARRIER, 13mm (1/2") INT. DRYWALL FINISH OR APPROVED EQUAL.
- STAIRS, STEPS, HANDRAILS -OBC. 9.8.--9.8.2.1(2) STAIR WIDTH MEASURED BETWEEN WALL FACES OR GUARDS SHALL BE NOT LESS THAN 860mm (33 🖁") FOR REQUIRED EXIT STAIRS SERVING A HOUSE OR DWELLING UNIT. -9.8.2.2(3) CLEAR HEIGHT OVER STAIRS SHALL NOT BE LESS

MINIMUM MAXIMUM
125mm (4 15") 200mm (7 7") STAIR COMPONENT RISE RUN 255mm (10 th 3 355mm (14") 9.8.4.4 UNIFORMITY & TOLERANCES FOR RISERS & TREADS -BETWEEN ADJACENT TREADS & LANDINGS - 5mm -BETWEEN TALLEST & SHORTEST RISER IN FLIGHT=10mm

-9.8.4.6(1)(b) MAX. NOSING 25mm (1") -9.8.7.5(1)(b) CLEARANCE BETWEEN HANDRAIL AND SURFACE BEHIND IT TO BE MIN. 50mm (1 $\frac{15}{15}$ ") -9.8.7.6(1) HANDRAILS SHALL NOT PROJECT MORE THAN 100mm

- (3 %") INTO REQUIRED WIDTH OF STAIR <SEE 9.8.2.1(1)> GUARDS -OBC. 9.8.8.3.-
- | 20 | NT. GUARDS HEIGHT: | = 1070mm (42 $\frac{1}{8}$ ") MIN. | (2) | NT. GUARDS HEIGHT: | = 900mm (35 $\frac{7}{16}$ ") MIN. (1) STAIR LANDING GUARDS: | = 1070mm (42 $\frac{1}{8}$ ") MIN. -9.8.8.5(1) MAX. OPENINGS THROUGH GUARDS = 100mm (3 $\frac{15}{16}$)
- 38x89 (2"x4") SILL PLATE WITH 13mm (1/2") DIA. ANCHOR BOLTS 200mm (8") LONG, EMBEDDED MIN. 100mm (4") INTO CONC. @ 2400mm (7'-10") O.C. USE NON-SHRINK GROUT TO LEVEL SILL PLATE WHEN REQUIRED. (SEE OBC. 9.23.7)
- -R12 $(3\frac{1}{2}")$ CONTINUOUS BATT INSULATION. 2"x4" STUD WALL PLACED 3½" AWAY FROM WALL. FILL STUD CAVITY WITH R10 BATT INSULATION. APPROVED VB TO 8" ABOVE FLOOR LEVEL.

OR
-APPROVED BLANKET INSULATION (R20) MECHANICALLY SECURED
TO CONCRETE FOUNDATION WALL WITH 100mm HILTI PINS (COMES WITH PLASTIC WASHER)

DAMPPROOF WITH BUILDING PAPER BETWEEN THE FOUNDATION WALL AND INSULATION UP TO GRADE LEVEL.

(SEE DETAIL ON "SB-12 DETAILS" PAGE)

- 14) BEARING STUD PARTITION
 38x89 (2"x4") STUDS @ 400mm (16") O.C. 38x89 (2"x4") 30X09 (2 X4) JULUS & 4JULUM (16) U.C. 30X09 (2 X4) SILL PLATE ON DAMPPROOFING MATERIAL, 13mm (1/2") DIA. ANCHOR BOLTS 200mm (8") LONG, EMBEDDED MIN. 100mm (4") NITO CONC. © 2400mm (7'-10") O.C. 100mm (4") HIGH CONC. CURB ON 350X155 (14"x6") CONC. FORDING. ADD HORIZ. BLOCKING AT MID-HEIGHT IF WALL IS UNFINISHED.
- STEEL BASEMENT COLUMN (SEE O.B.C. 9.17.3.1, 9.17.3.4) 75mm (3") DIA. ADJUSTABLE STL. COL. CONFORMING TO CAN/CGSB-7.2M, AND WITH 102x150x9.5 (4"x6"x3/8") STL. PLATE TOP & BOTTOM. 910x910x300 (36"x36"x12") CONC. FOOTING ON UNDISTURBED SOIL OR ENGINEERED FILL CAPABLE OF SUSTAINING A PRESSURE OF 100 Kpg. MINIMUM AND AS PER
- STEEL BASEMENT COLUMN (SEE O.B.C. 9.17.3.1, 9.17.3.4) 3"x3"x(.188) NON-ADJUSTABLE STL. COL. WITH 150x150x9.5 (6"x6"x3/8") STL. TOP & BOTTOM PLATE ON 910x910x300 (36°x36°x12"), CONC. FOOTING ON UNDISTURBED SOIL OR ENGINEERED FILL CAPABLE OF SUSTAINING A PRESSURE OF 100 Kpa. MIN. AND AS PER SOILS REPORT.
- STEEL COLUMN (SEE OBC. 9.17.3.1, 9.17.3.4) 3"x3"x(.188) NON-ADJUSTABLE STL. COL. TO BE ON 150x150x9.5 (6"x6"x3/8") STEEL TOP PLATE, & BOTTOM PLATE. BASE PLATE 120x250x12.5 (4 1/2"x10"x1/2") WITH 2-12mm DIA. x 300r LONG x50mm HOOK ANCHORS (2-1/2"x12"x2") FIELD WELD COL. TO BASE PLATE.
- STEEL COLUMN (SEE OBC. 9.17.3.1, 9.17.3.4) 90mm(3-1/2")
 DIA.X4.78mm(.188) NON-ADJUSTABLE STL. COL. TO BE ON
 150x150x9.5 (6"x6"x3/8") STEEL TOP PLATE, & BOTTOM PLATE. BASE PLATE 120x250x12.5 (4 1/2"x10"x1/2") WITH 2 DIA. x 300mm LONG x50mm HOOK ANCHORS (2-1/2"x12"x2")
 FIELD WELD COL. TO BASE PLATE:
- BEAM POCKET OR 300x150 (12"x6") POURED CONC. NIB WALLS. MIN. BEARING 90mm (3-1/2")
- $\overbrace{17.}$ 19x64 (1"x3") CONTINUOUS WD. STRAPPING BOTH SIDES OF STEEL BEAM.
- GARAGE SLAB: 100mm (4") 32MPa (4640psi) CONC. SLAB WITH 5-8% AIR ENTRAINMENT ON OPT. 100 (4") COARSE GRANULAR FILL WITH COMPACTED SUB-BASE OR COMPACTED NATIVE FILL SLOPE TO FRONT AT 1% MIN.
- 13mm (1/2") GYPSUM BD. ON WALL AND CEILING BETWEEN HOUSE AND GARAGE, RSI 3.87 (R22) IN WALLS, RSI 5.46 (R31) IN CEILING. PROVIDE APPROVED AIR BARRIER. TAPE AND SEAL ALL JOINTS AIR TIGHT.
- DOOR AND FRAME GASPROOFED. DOOR EQUIPPED WITH SELF (20) DOOR AND FRAME GASPROUPED. DOOR EQUIFFED III... CLC CLOSING DEVICE AND WEATHERSTRIPPING. PER OBC 9.10.13.15
- WOOD STEP, C/W HANDRAIL & LANDING IF MORE THAN 3 RISERS, MAX.RISE 200mm (7–7/8") MIN.TREAD 255mm (10-1/16") SEE OBC 9.8.9.2, 9.8.9.3 & 9.8.10
- CAPPED DRYER EXHAUST VENTED TO EXTERIOR (USE 22. CAPPED DRYER EXHAUSI VENTEU TO LATERION. (322. 100mm(4") DIA. SMOOTH WALL VENT PIPE) OBC 6.2.3.8.(7)
- ATTIC ACCESS HATCH 545x610 (21.5"x24") WITH A MIN. AREA OF 3.44 SF WITH WEATHERSTRIPPING RSI 7.0 (R40) RIGID INSUL. BACKING OBC 9.19.2
- FIREPLACE CHIMNEYS -OBC. 9.21.- TOP OF FIREPLACE CHIMNEY SHALL BE 915mm (3'-O") ABOVE THE HIGHEST POINT AT WHICH IT COMES IN CONTACT WITH THE ROOF AND 610mm (2'-0") ABOVE THE ROOF SURFACE WITHIN A HORIZ. DISTANCE OF 3050mm (10'-0") FROM THE CHIMNEY.
- LINEN CLOSET, 4 SHELVES MIN, 350mm (14") DEEP,
- $\fbox{26.}$ MECHANICAL EXHAUST FAN, VENTED TO EXTERIOR, TO PROVIDE AT LEAST ONE AIR CHANGE PER HOUR.
- <u>STEEL BEARING PLATE FOR MASONRY WALLS</u> 280x280x16 (11"x11"x5/8") STL. PLATE FOR STL BEAMS AND 280x280x12 (11"x11"x1/2") STL. PLATE FOR WOOD BEAMS BEARING ON CONC. BLOCK PARTYWALL, ANCHORED WITH 2-19mm (3/4") x 200mm (8") LONG GALV. ANCHORS WITHIN SOLID BLOCK COURSE. LEVEL WITH NON-SHRINK GROUT.

SOLID WOOD BEARING FOR WOOD STUD WALLS SOLID BEARING TO BE AT LEAST AS WIDE AS THE SUPPORTED MEMBER. SOLID WOOD BEARING COMPRISED OF BUILT-UP WOOD STUDS TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH OBC. 9.17.4.2 (2).

- U.L.C. RATED CLASS "B" VENT 610mm (2'-0") ABOVE THE POINT IN CONTACT WITH THE ROOF FOR SLOPES UP TO 9/12, REFER TO THE ONTARIO GAS UTILIZATION CODE.
- 3-2"x6" BUILT-UP-POST ON 24"x24"x10" CONCRETE FOOTING. (SEPARATE WOOD FROM CONCRETE W/ 6mil POLY AS PER OBC 9.17.4)
- STEP FOOTINGS: MIN. HORIZ. STEP = 600mm (23-5/8"). MAX. VERT. STEP = 600mm (23-5/8") FOR FIRM SOILS.
- PORCH SLAB/STEPS: 130 mm (5") MIN. CONC. 32 MPa SLAB AIR ENTRAINMENT MIN. 5 TO 8% AT 28 DAYS, 10 M BARS @ 250 O/C EACH WAY 10M DOWELS @400 (16") O.C. 2-15m IN THICKENED AREA FROM WALL TO SLAB ALL SIDES (SEE DETAIL)
- DIRECT VENT FURNACE TERMINAL MIN. 900mm (36") FROM A GAS REGULATOR. MIN. 300mm (12") ABOVE FIN. GRADE, FROM ALL OPENINGS, EXHAUST AND INTAKE VENTS. HRV INTAKE TO BE A MIN. OF 1830mm (6'-0") FROM ALL EXHAUST TERMINALS. REFER TO GAS UTILIZATION CODE.
- DIRECT VENT GAS FIREPLACE. VENT TO BE A MINIMUM 300mm (12") FROM ANY OPENING AND ABOVE FIN. GRADE. REFER TO GAS UTILIZATION CODE.
- SUBFLOOR -19mm (3/4") T & G SUBFLOOR GLUED AND SCREWED TO ENGINEERED FLOOR JOIST SYSTEM. SUPPLY AND INSTALL BLOCKING AND/OR BRIDGING IF INDICATED BY FLOOR JOIST DESIGNER (REFER TO MANUFACTURER'S LAYOUTS AND INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS)
- EXPOSED BUILDING FACE -OBC. 9.10.14.5- EXTERIOR WALLS TO HAVE A FIRE RESISTANCE RATING OF NOT LESS THAN 45 min. WHERE LIMITING DISTANCE IS LESS THAN 1.2M (3'-11"). WHERE THE LIMITING DISTANCE IS LESS THAN 600mm (1'-11") THE EXPOSING FACE SHALL BE CLAD IN NON-COMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL.
- $\begin{array}{c} \underline{\text{LINTEL SPECIFICATION}} \\ \text{ALL WINDOW AND DOOR LINTELS TO BE COMPRISED OF } 2-2\text{X}10 \end{array}$ BUILT-UP WOOD BEAM, EACH END BEARING ON P2s (UNLESS
- THE FDTN. WALL SHALL NOT BE REDUCED TO LESS THAN 90mm (3 $\frac{3}{16}"$) THICK TO A MAX. DEPTH OF 350mm (13 $\frac{3}{4}"$) AND SHALL BE TIED TO THE FACING MATERIAL WITH METAL TIES SPACED 200mm (8") O.C. VERTICALLY AND 900mm (36") O.C. HORIZONTALLY. FILL SPACE BETWEEN WALL AND FACING SOLID WITH MORTAR. (SEE OBC 9.15.4.7)

Certified Permit Document

A copy of the permit documents shall be kept and maintained on site and made available to an inspector upon request 2024-06-11

38. CONVENTIONAL ROOF FRAMING 38x140 (2"x6") RAFTERS ● 400mm (16"0.C.), FOR MAX. 11'-7" SPAN. 38x184 (2"x8") RIDGE BOARD. 38x89 (2"x4") COLLAR TIES AT MIDSPANS. CEILING JOISTS TO BE 38x89 (2"x4") ● 400mm (16") O.C. FOR MAX. 2830mm (9'-3") SPAN & 38x140 (2"x6") ● 400mm (16") O.C. FOR MAX. 4450mm (14'-7") SPAN. RAFTERS FOR BUILT-UP ROOF TO BE 38x89 (2"x4") ● 600mm (24") O.C. WITH A 38x89 (2"x4") CENTRE POST TO THE TRUSS BEIOW LATERBLIX PROACE (2"x4") CENTRE POST TO THE TRUSS BELOW, LATERALLY BRACED AT 1800mm (6'-0") O.C. VERTICALLY.

TWO STOREY VOLUME SPACES FOR HIGH WALL UP TO 18'=0": CONSTRUCTION: 2"X6" SPACING AS INDICATED BLOCKING: 3 ROWS @ 4'-6" O/C ± SHEATHING: 7/16" ASPENITE NAILING: 2" STAPLES BET. 4" AND 6" O/C ALONG STUDS

STUD SPACING WITH VARIOUS FINISHES:

SIDING-METAL OR VINYL- 2"X6" @12" 0/C STUCCO -2"X6" @16" 0/C 3. BRICK TO 4'-0"
4. BRICK FULL HEIGHT -2"X6" @16" 0/C -2-2"X6" @12" O/C

41 STRIP FOOTING SUPPORTING EXTERIOR WALLS -SEE OBC 9.15.3. - SEE OBC 9.13.3.

- ASSUMING MASONRY VENEER CONSTRUCTION, MAX. FLOOR
LIVE LOAD OF 2.4kPa. (50psf.) PER FLOOR, AND MAX. LENGTH OF SUPPORTED FLOOR JOISTS IS 4.9m (16"-1").
THE STRIP FOOTING SIZE IS AS FOLLOWS:
2 STOREY (STANDARD) 500x155 (20"x6")
2 STOREY (WALK-OUT BASEMENT) 545x175 (22"x7")
(UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLAN)

EXTERIOR WALLS FOR WALK-OUT CONDITIONS THE EXTERIOR BASEMENT STUD WALL TO BE 38x140 (2"x6") STUDS @ 16" o.c. OR 38x89 (2"x4") STUDS @ 12"o.c.

43.> FLASHING FOR EXT. WALL OPENINGS (0.B.C.9.27.3.8.(3)

SUMP PITS (WHERE REQ'D) SEE O.B.C. 9.14.5.2 -MUST BE SEALED AS PER 9.25.3.3.(16)

WINDOWS:

MINIMUM BEDROOM WINDOW -OBC. 9.9.10. AT LEAST ONE BEDROOM WINDOW ON A GIVEN FLOOR IS TO HAVE MIN. 0.35m2 UNOBSTRUCTED GLAZED OR OPENABLE AREA WITH MIN. CLEAR WIDTH OF 380 mm (1'-3"). WINDOW GUARDS -OBC. 9.8.8.1. A GUARD IS REQUIRED WHERE THE TOP OF THE WINDOW SILL IS LOCATED LESS THAN 480mm (1'-7") ABOVE FIN. FLOOR AND THE DISTANCE FROM THE FIN. FLOOR TO THE ADJACENT GRADE IS GREATER THAN 1800mm (5"-11") ALL WINDOWS TO COMPLY WITH THERMAL RESISTANCE REQUIREMENTS STATED IN OBC 12.3.2.6. AND SB12 PRESCRIPTIVE COMPLIANCE PACKAGE, AND OBC 9.5, 9.6, 9.7

GENERAL

MECHANICAL VENTILATION IS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE 0.3 AIR CHANGES PER HOUR AVERAGED OVER 24 HOURS. SEE MECHANICAL DRAWINGS.
ALL DOWNSPOUTS TO DRAIN AWAY FROM THE BUILDINGAS PER OBC 9.26.18.2 AND MUN. STANDARDS.

ALL WINDOW WELLS TO DRAIN TO FOOTING LEVEL PER OBC 9.14.6.3 CHECK WITH LOCAL AUTHORITY. PROVIDE STUD WALL REINFORCEMENT FOR FUTURE GRAB BARS IN BATHROOMS. REINF. OF STUD WALLS SHALL BE INSTALLED ADJACENT TO WATER CLOSETS AND SHOWER OR BATHTUB IN MAIN BATHROOM, SEE OBC 9.5.2.3.

LUMBER ALL LUMBER SHALL BE SPRUCE NO.2 GRADE, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

STUDS SHALL BE STUD GRADE SPRUCE, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. LUMBER EXPOSED TO THE EXTERIOR TO BE SPRUCE No.2 GRADE PRESSURE TREATED OR CEDAR, UNLESS NOTED

ALL LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER (L.V.L.) BEAMS, GIRDER TRUSSES, AND METAL HANGER CONNECTIONS SUPPORTING ROOF FRAMING TO BE DESIGNED & CERTIFIED BY TRUSS MANUF.

LUL BEAMS SHALL BE 2.0E WS MICRO-LAM LUL (Fb=2800psi.MIN.) OR EQUIVALENT. NAIL EACH PLY OF LVL WITH 89mm (3 1/2") LONG COMMON WIRE NAILS @ 300mm (12") O.C. STAGGERED IN 2 ROWS FOR 184, 240 & 300mm (7 1/4",9 1/2", 11 7/8") DEPTHS AND STAGGERED IN 3 ROWS FOR GREATER DEPTHS AND FOR 4 PLY MEMBERS ADD 13mm (1/2") DIA. GALVANIZED BOLTS BOLTED AT MID-DEPTH OF BEAM @ 915mm (3"-0") O.C. PROVIDE TOP MOUNT BEAM HANGERS TYPE "SCL" MANUFACTURED BY MGA CONNECTOR LTD. Tel. (905) 642-3175 OR EQUAL FOR ALL LUL BEAM TO BEAM CONNECTIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

JOIST HANGERS: PROVIDE METAL HANGERS FOR ALL JOISTS AND BUILT-UP WOOD MEMBERS INTERSECTING FLUSH
BUILT-UP WOOD MEMBERS.
WOOD FRAMING NOT TREATED WITH A WOOD PRESERVATIVE, IN CONTACT WITH CONCRETE, SHALL BE SEPARATED FROM THE CONCRETE BY AT LEAST 2 mil. POLYETHYLENE FILM, No. 50 (451bs.) ROLL ROOFING OR OTHER DAMPPROOFING MATERIAL, EXCEPT WHERE THE WOOD MEMBER IS ST LEAST 150mm (6") ABOVE THE GROUND.

STEEL:

- STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO CAN/CSA-G40-21 GRADE 300W. HOLLOW STRUCTURAL SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO CAN/CSA-G40-21 GRADE 350W CLASS "H". REINFORCING STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO CSA-G30-18M GRADE 400R.

WOOD LINTELS AND BUILT-UP WOOD BEAMS

2/38 x 184 (2/2" x 8") SPR.#2 3/38 x 184 (3/2" x 8") SPR.#2 4/38 x 184 (4/2" x 8") SPR.#2

2/38 x 235 (2/2" x 10") SPR.#2 3/38 x 235 (3/2" x 10") SPR.#2 4/38 x 235 (4/2" x 10") SPR.#2

2/38 x 286 (2/2" x 12") SPR.#2 3/38 x 286 (3/2" x 12") SPR.#2 4/38 x 286 (4/2" x 12") SPR.#2

LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER (LVL) BEAMS LVL3

2-1 3/4"x7 1/4" (2-45x184) 3-1 3/4"x7 1/4" (3-45x184) 4-1 3/4"x7 1/4" (4-45x184) 2-1 3/4"x9 1/2" (2-45x240) 3-1 3/4"x9 1/2" (3-45x240) 2-1 3/4"x11 7/8" (2-45x300) 3-1 3/4"x11 7/8" (3-45x300) LVL5 LVL6

LOOSE STEEL LINTELS

90 x 90 x 6.0L (3-1/2" x 3-1/2" x 1/4"L) 90 x 90 x 8.0L (3-1/2" x 3-1/2" x 5/16"L) 100 x 90 x 8.0L (4" x 3-1/2" x 5/16"L) 125 x 90 x 8.0L (5" x 3-1/2" x 5/16"L) 125 x 90 x 10.0L (5" x 3-1/2" x 3/8"L) L9

L12 150 x 100 x 10.0L (6"x 4" x 3/8"L)

STEEL COLUMNS (UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE)

(1) 3" DIA. ADJ. ST. POST (2) 3" DIA. ADJ. ST. POSTS

3.5"X3.5" HOLLOW STRUCTURAL SECTION STEEL POST

MASONRY VENEER LINTEL SCHEDULE [OBC2012] PROVIDE 6"MINIMUM BEARING EACH END 9.20.5.2B							
OPENINGS	LINTEL SIZE						
UP TO 8'-0"	3 1\2" x 3 1\2" x 1/4"						
8'-0" TO 8'-8"	4" x 3 1\2" x 1/4"						
8'-8" TO 10'-10"	5" x 3 1\2" x 5/16"						
10'-10" TO 11'-5"	5" x 3 1\2" x 7/16"						
11'-5" TO 11'-9"	5" x 3 1\2" x 1/2"						
11'-9" TO 12'-6"	6" x 3 1/2" x 7/16"						
12'-6" TO 13'-4"	6" x 3 1/2" x 1/2"						

LEGEND

EXHAUST VENT \Rightarrow DUPLEX OUTLET (12" HIGH)

WEATHERPROOF DUPLEX OUTLET



HEAVY DUTY OUTLET POT LIGHT



LIGHT FIXTURE (CEILING MOUNTED)



DJ

SWITCH





DOUBLE JOIST LVL LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER POINT LOAD FROM ABOVE

PRESSURE TREATED LUMBER P.T. GIRDER TRUSS BY ROOF TRUSS MANUF. G.T.

CURVED ARCH

M.C. MEDICINE CABINET

DOUBLE VOLUME WALL SEE NOTE (39.) **\$**€2 SOLID WOOD BEARING

P2 - 2 MEMBER BUILT-UP STUD P3 - 3 MEMBER BUILT-UP STUD P4 - 4 MEMBER BUILT-UP STUD P5 - 5 MEMBER BUILT-UP STUD

NOTE: SOLID BEARING TO BE AS WIDE AS SUPPORTED MEMBER. SOLID BEARING TO BE A MINIMUM OF P2 (ONE CONTINUOUS STUD AND ONE JACK STUD, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLAN.)

SMOKE ALARM (AUDIBLE/VISUAL)—OBC 9.10.19.
PROVIDE 1 PER FLOOR, NEAR THE STAIRS CONNECTING THE FLOOR
LEVEL. ONE PER SLEEPING ROOM, INCLUDING HALLWAYS BE CONNECTED
TO AN ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT AND INTERCONNECTED TO ACTIVATE ALL
ALARMS WHEN ONE ALARM SOUNDS. -9.10.19.1(2) REQUIRED SMOKE ALARMS TO HAVE A VISUAL COMPONENT

CARBON MONOXIDE ALARM (OBC 9.33.4)
WHERE A FUEL-BURNING APPLIANCE IS INSTALLED IN A DWELLING UNIT. A CARBON MONOXIDE ALARM CONFORMING TO CAN/CSA-6.19, CSA 6.19 OR UL2034 SHALL BE INSTALLED ADJACENT TO EACH SLEEPING AREA. CARBON MONOXIDE ALARM(S) SHALL BE PERMANENTLY WIRED SO THAT ITS ACTIVATION WILL ACTIVATE ALL CARBON MONOXIDE ALARMS AND BE EQUIPPED WITH AN ALARM THAT IS AUDIBLE WITHIN BEDROOMS WHEN THE INTERVENING DOORS ARE CLOSED.

 $\underline{\sf SOIL}$ GAS CONTROL (OBC 9.13.1. & 9.13.4, & SB9) PROVIDE CONSTRUCTION TO PREVENT LEAKAGE OF SOIL GAS INTO THE BUILDING WHERE REQUIRED. (SEE ALSO O.B.C. 9.1.1.7.(1)

CONTRACTOR MUST VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS ON THE JOB AND REPORT ANY DISCREPANCY TO THE BUILDER BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK. DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS, USE DIMENSIONS PROVIDED. ALL DRAWINGS TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION ONLY AFTER BUILDING PERMIT HAS BEEN ISSUED.



KINGSWOOD-R-2022

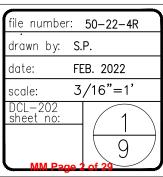
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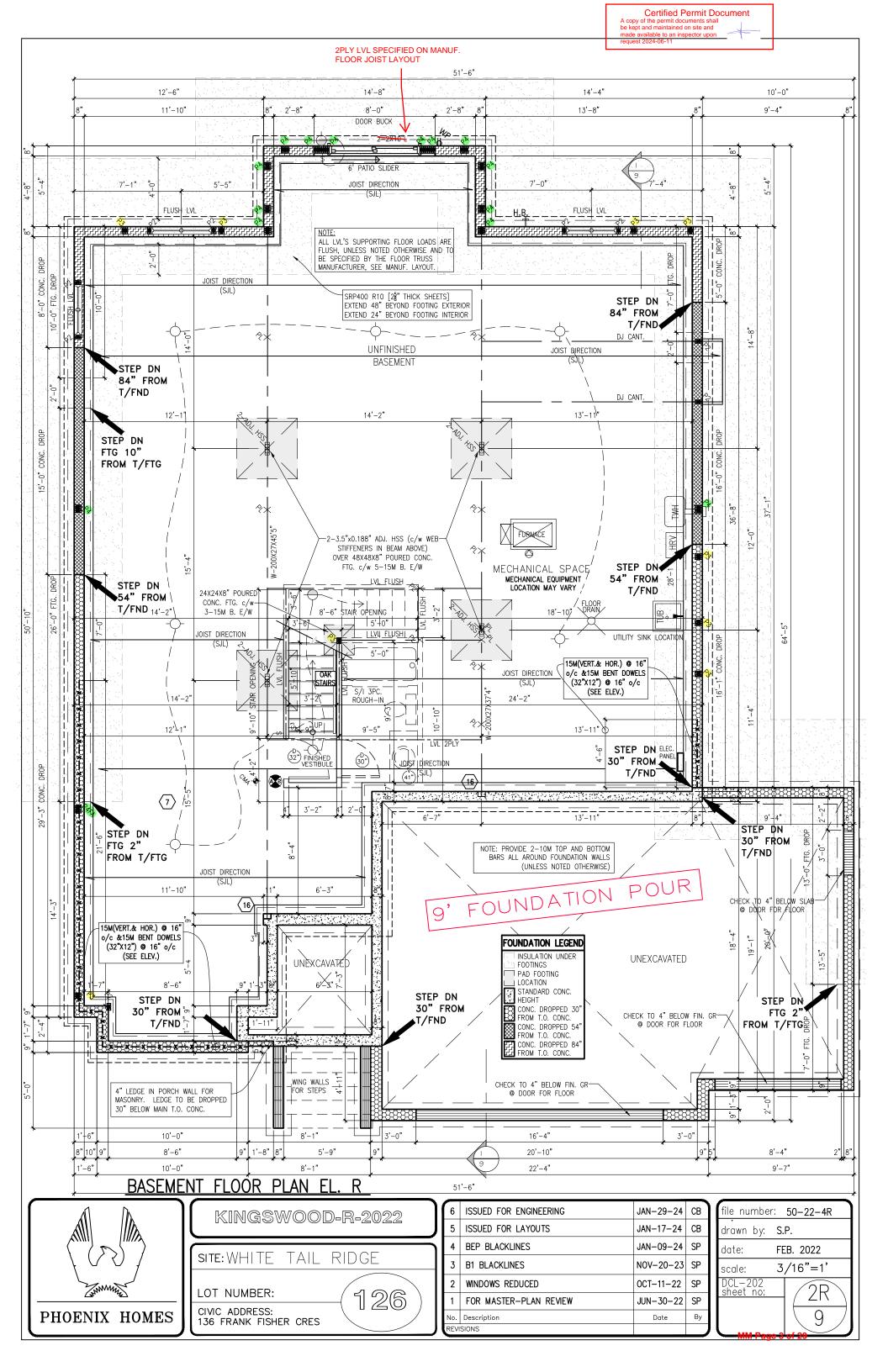
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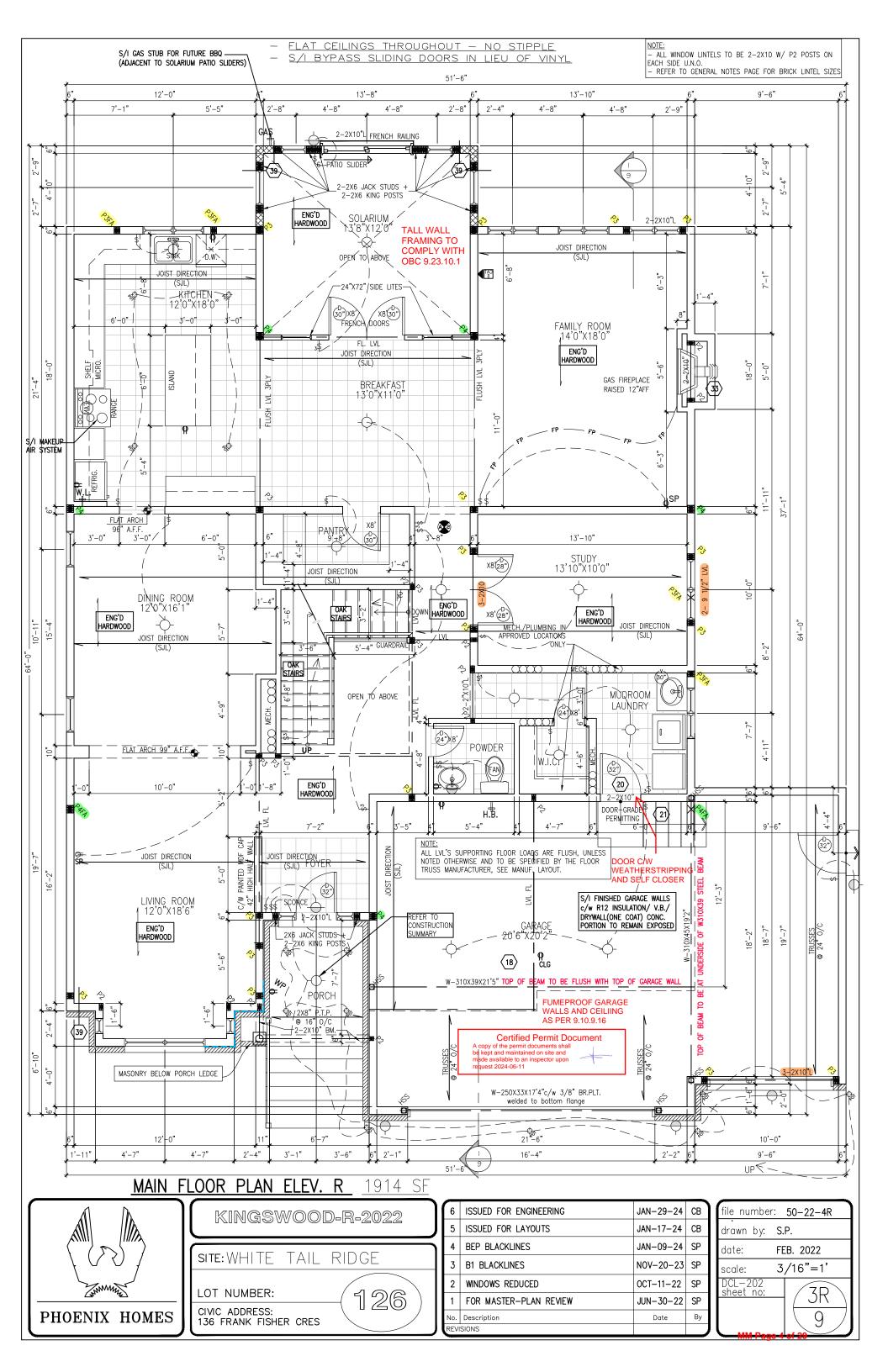
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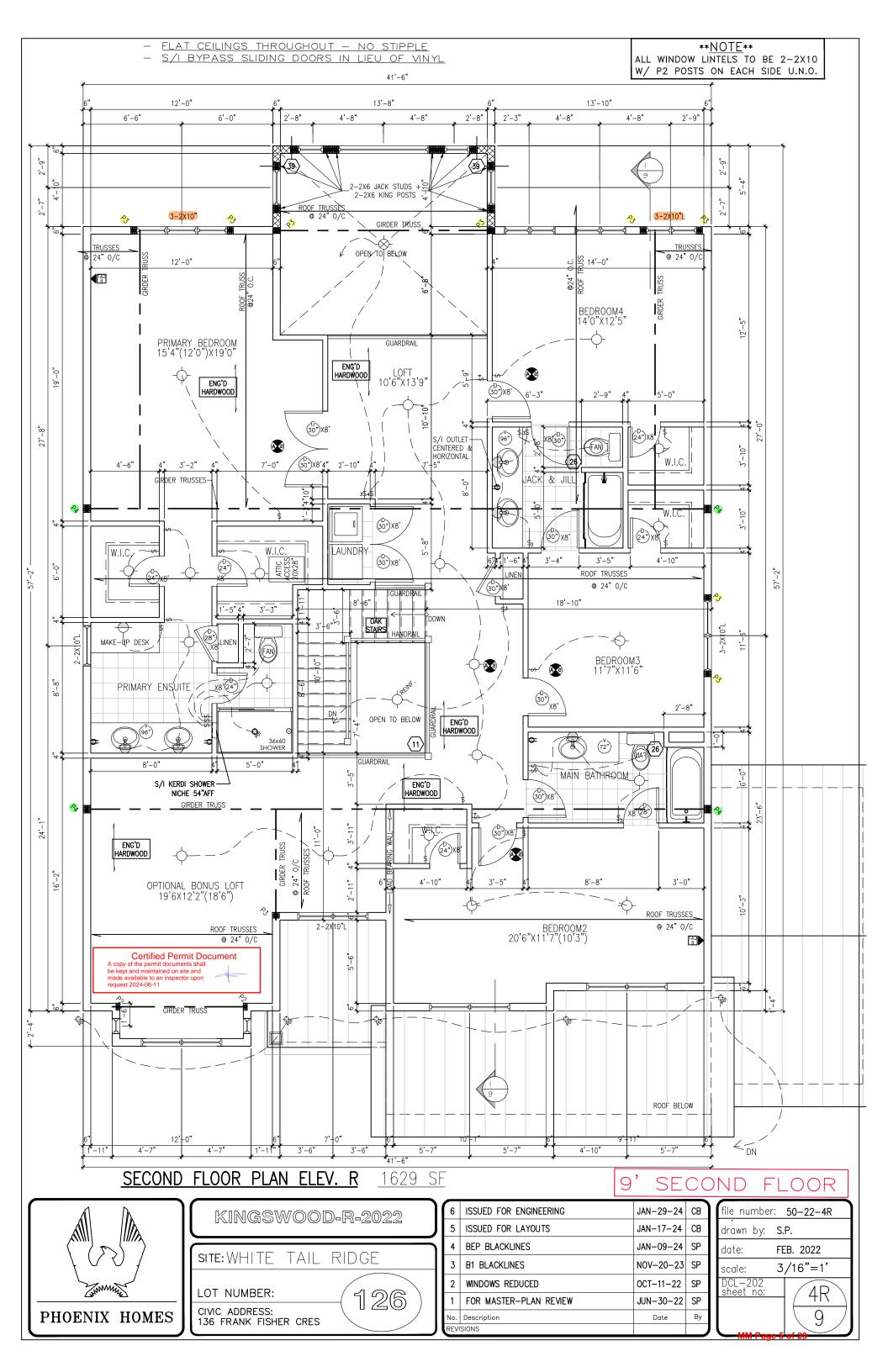


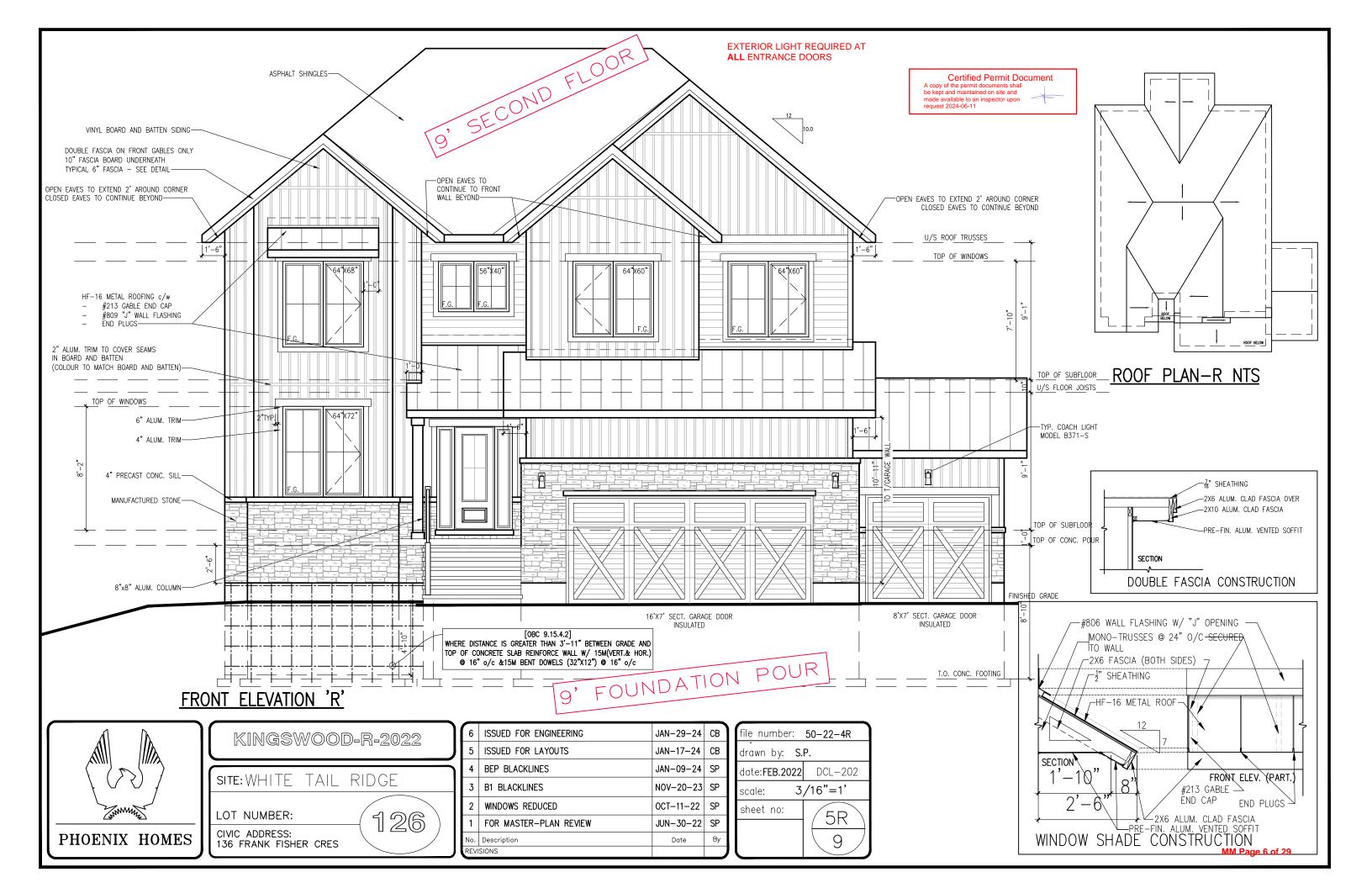
6	ISSUED FOR ENGINEERING	JAN-29-24	СВ
5	ISSUED FOR LAYOUTS	JAN-17-24	СВ
4	BEP BLACKLINES	JAN-09-24	SP
3	B1 BLACKLINES	NOV-20-23	SP
2	WINDOWS REDUCED	OCT-11-22	SP
1	FOR MASTER-PLAN REVIEW	JUN-30-22	SP
No.	Description	Date	Ву
REVI	SIONS		
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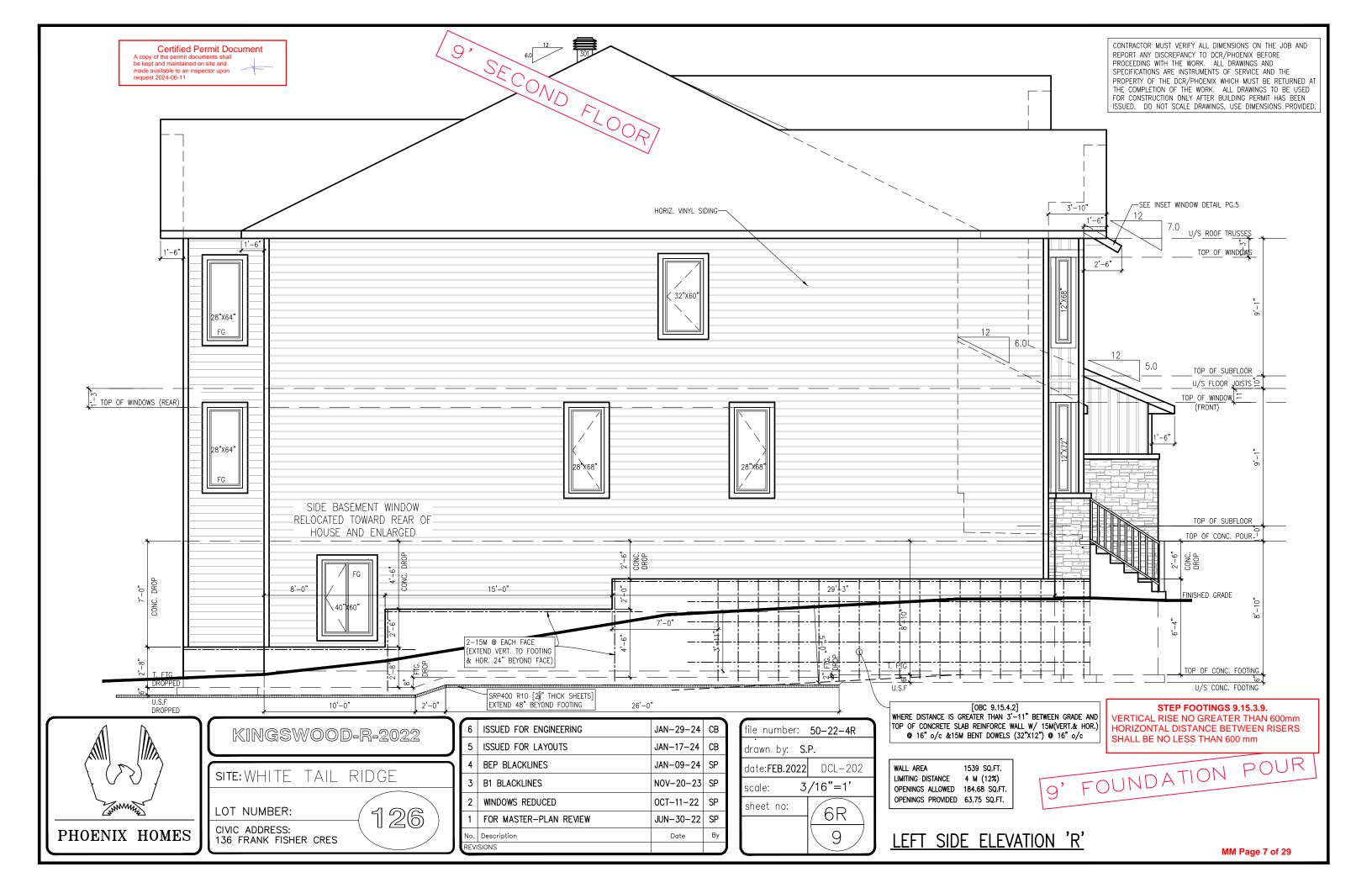


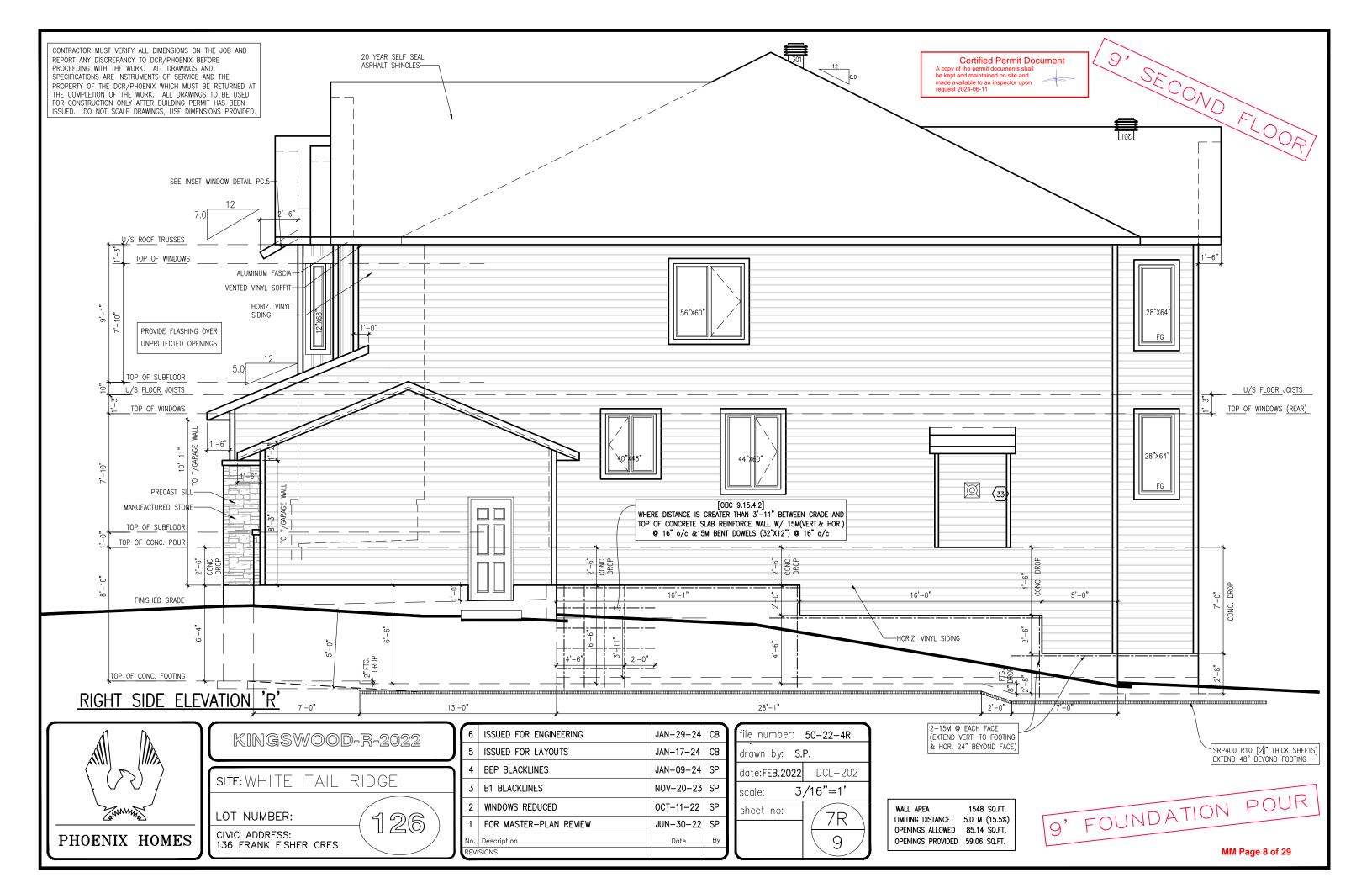


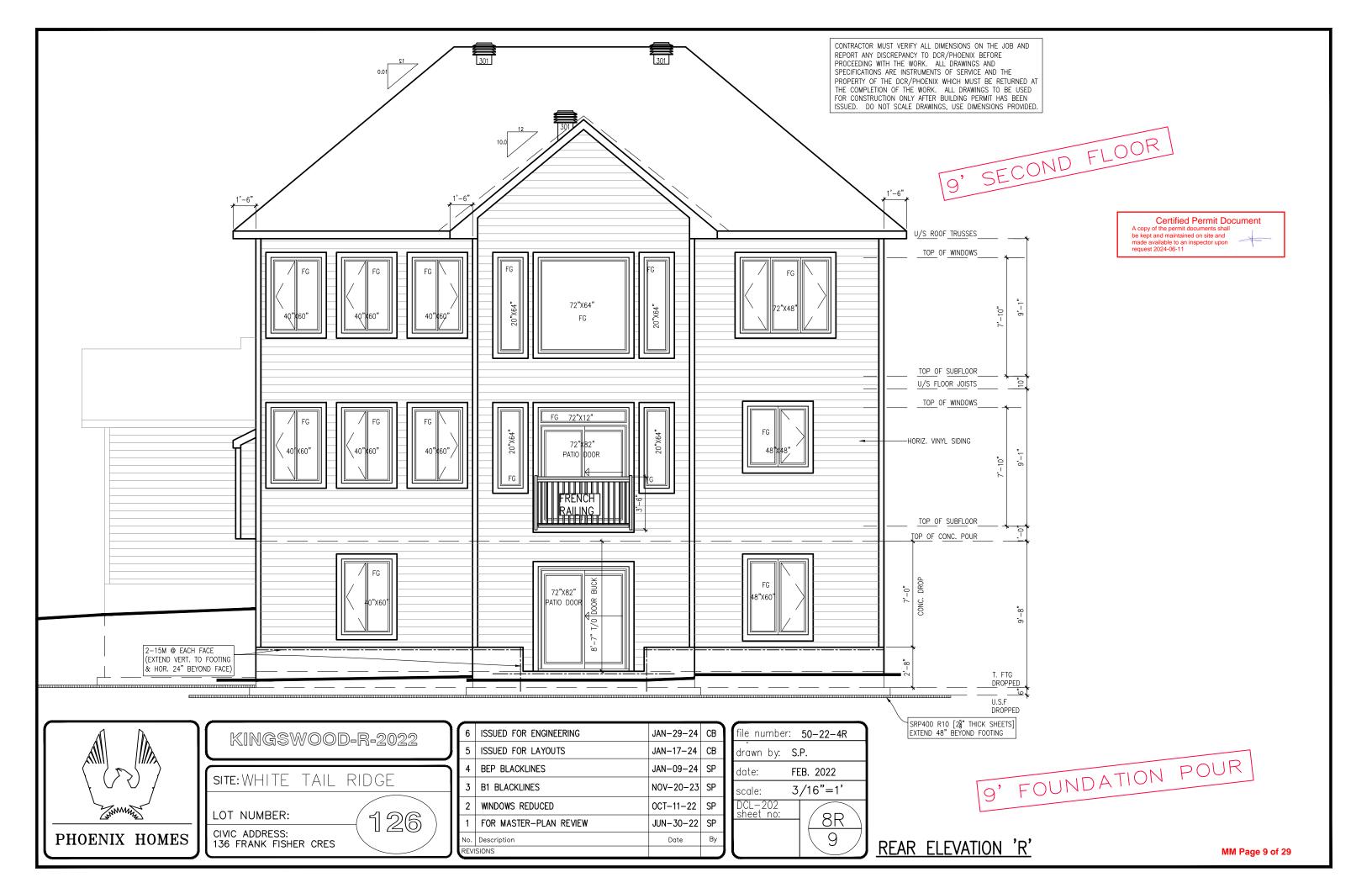


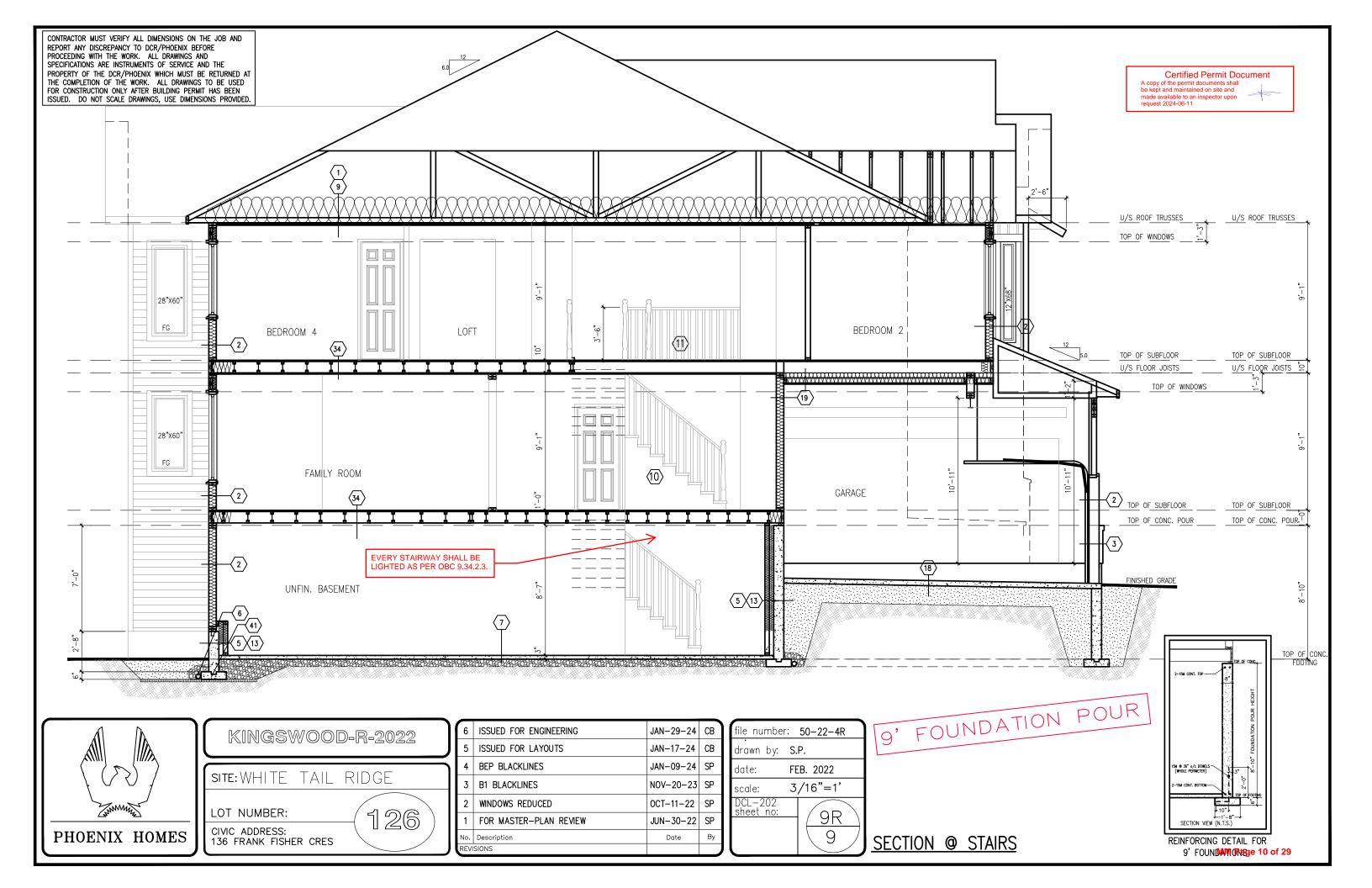


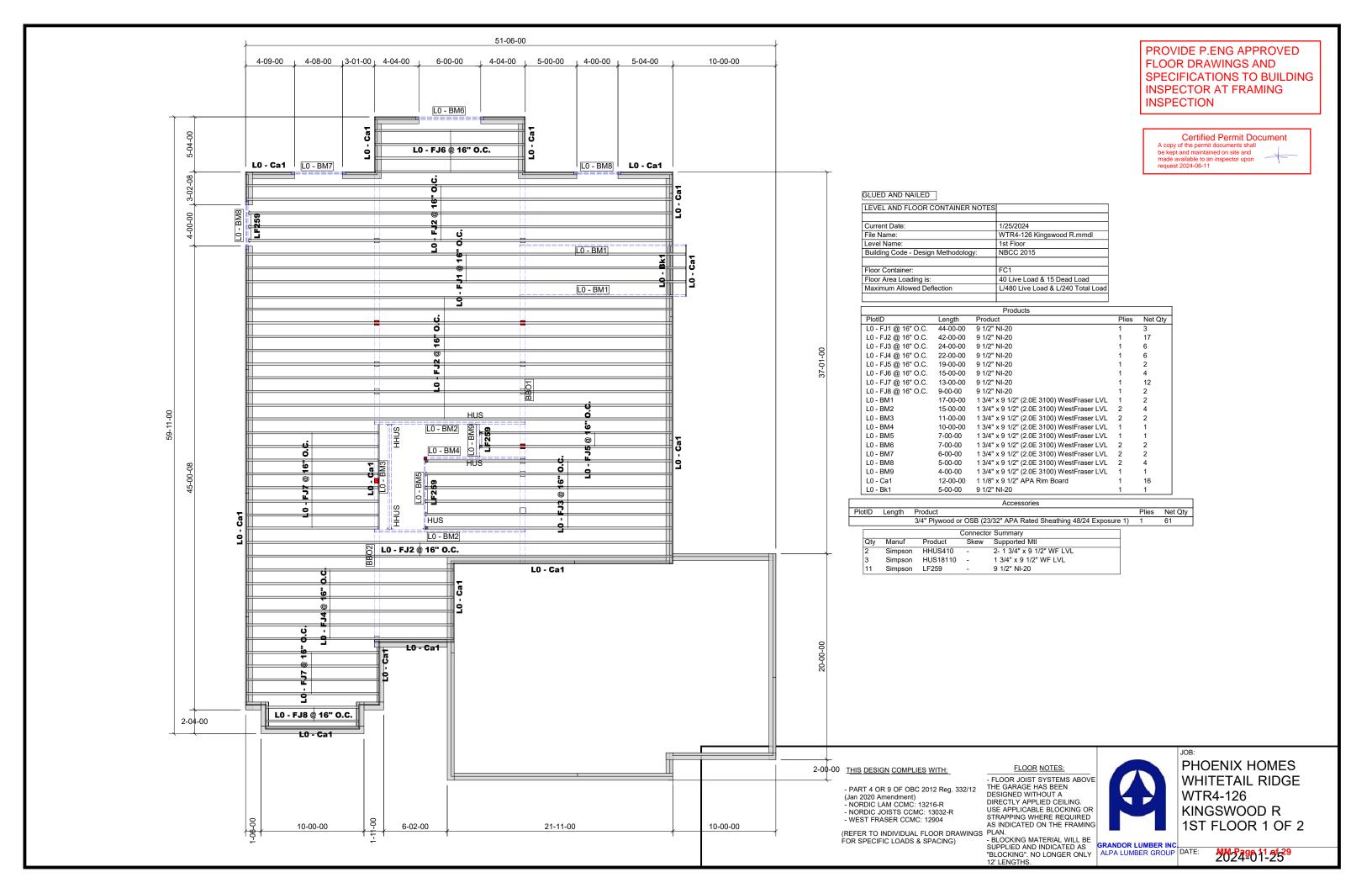


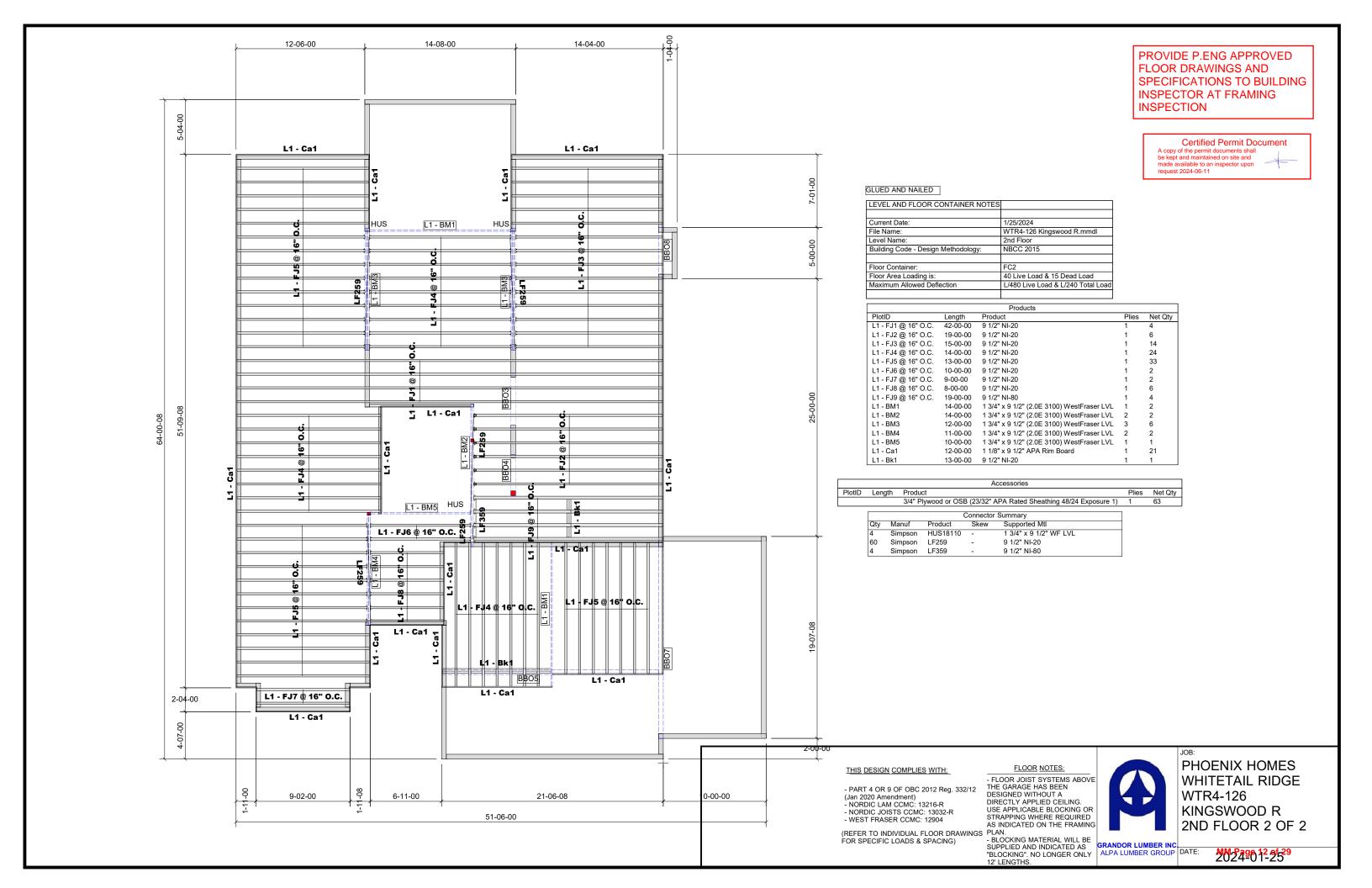




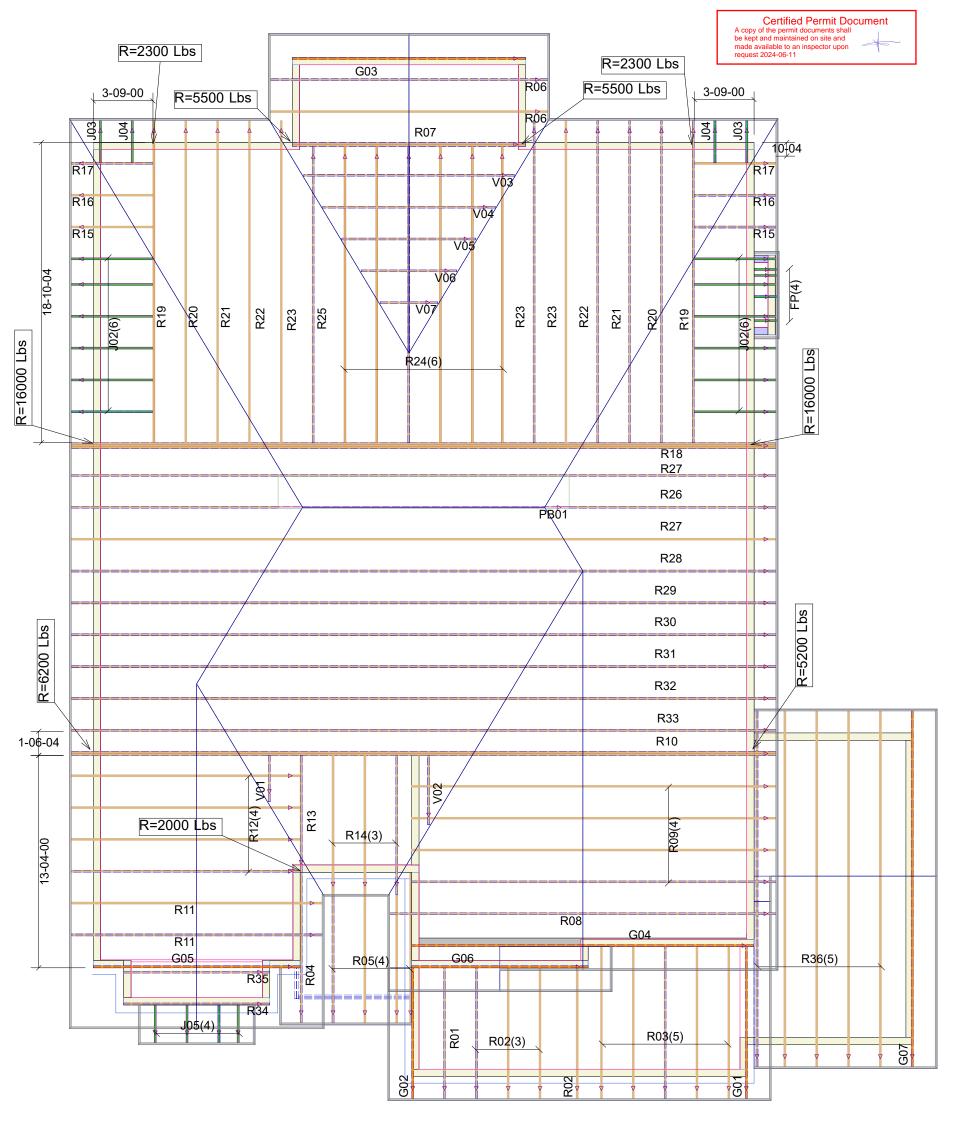








PROVIDE A COMPLETE PACKAGE OF SEALED TRUSS AND FLOOR PLANS PRIOR TO THE FRAMING INSPECTION. Certified Permit Document A copy of the permit documents shall be kept and maintained on site and made available to an inspector upon request 2024-06-11



Certified Permit Document A copy of the permit documents shall be kept and maintained on site and made available to an inspector upon request 2024-06-11

TYPICAL OTTAWA DESIGN LOADS

Member	Load Type	PT 9	PT 4	
Tan Chand	Snow	37.1	50	
Top Chord	Dead	3	5-10	ш
Bot Chord	Live	0	10	PS
Bot Chord	Dead	7	7	

TYPICAL SPACING = 24.0 IN C/C

THIS DESIGN COMPLIES WITH:

HURRICANE AND SEISMIC TIES:

- PART 4 OR 9 OF OBC 2012 Reg. 332/12
- CSA 086-09
- CCMC ACCEPTANCE 11996-L, 0319-L, 13270-L
- TPIC 2011

(REFER TO INDIVIDUAL TRUSS DRAWINGS FOR SPECIFIC LOADS & SPACING)

- CMC ACCEPTANCE 11996-L, 0319-L, 12370-L
- TPIC 2011

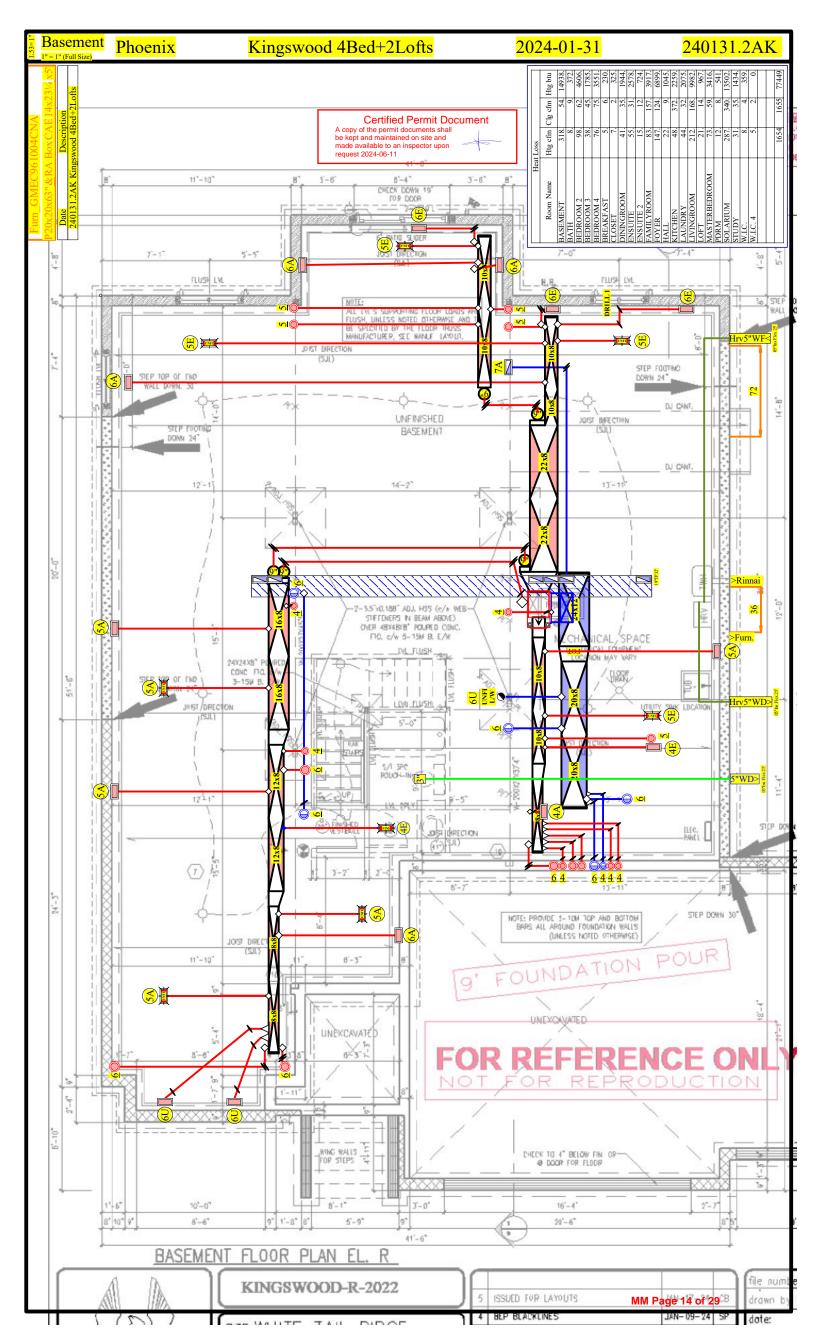
(REFER TO INDIVIDUAL TRUSS DRAWINGS FOR SPECIFIC LOADS & SPACING)

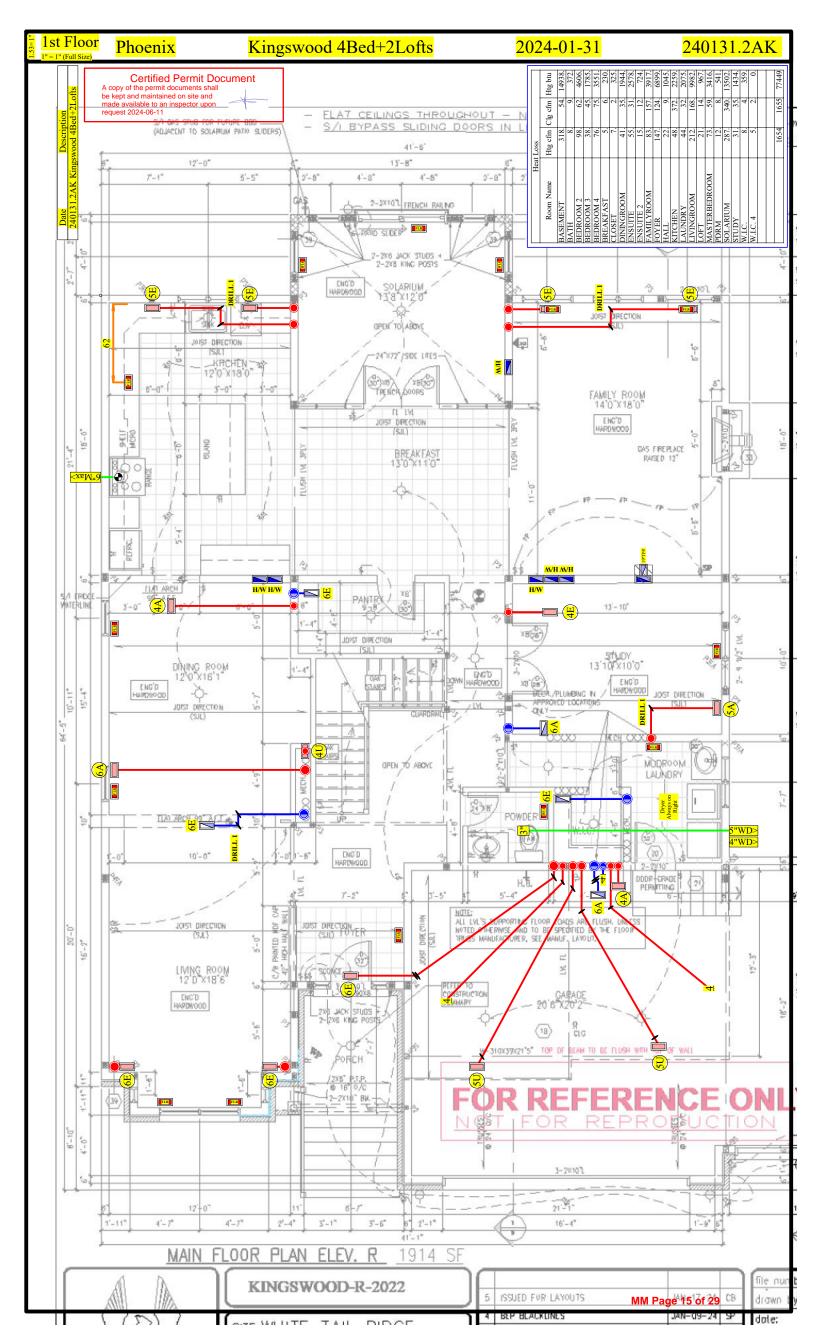
- ANY TIES SPECIFIC ON THIS LAYOUT FOR UPLIFT OR SEISMIC CONNECTIONS MUST BE REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE BUILDING DESIGNER/ ENGINEER, AS STATED IN THE TPIC 2011. THE TRANSFER OF THESE LOADS TO THE ENTIRE STRUCTURE BELOW HAS NOT BEEN ANALYZED.

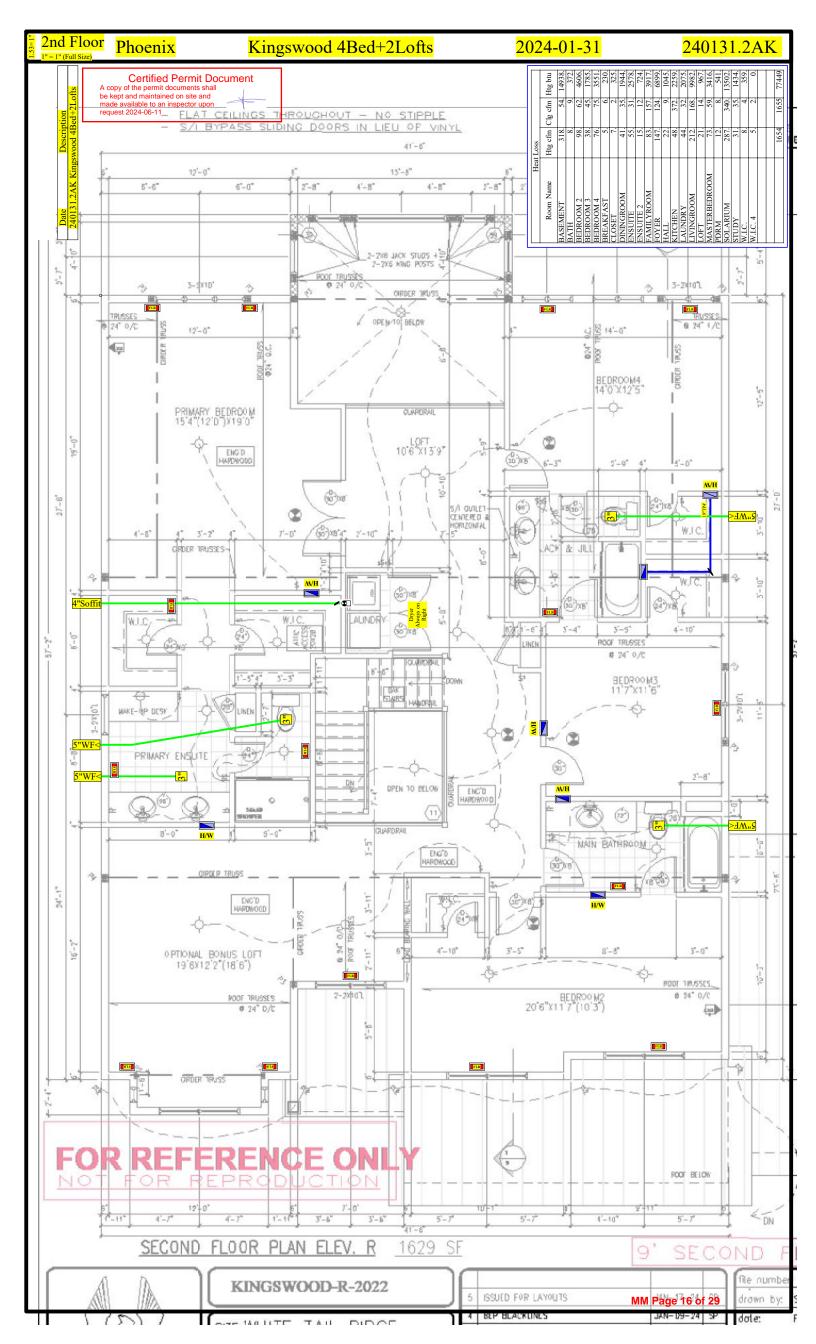


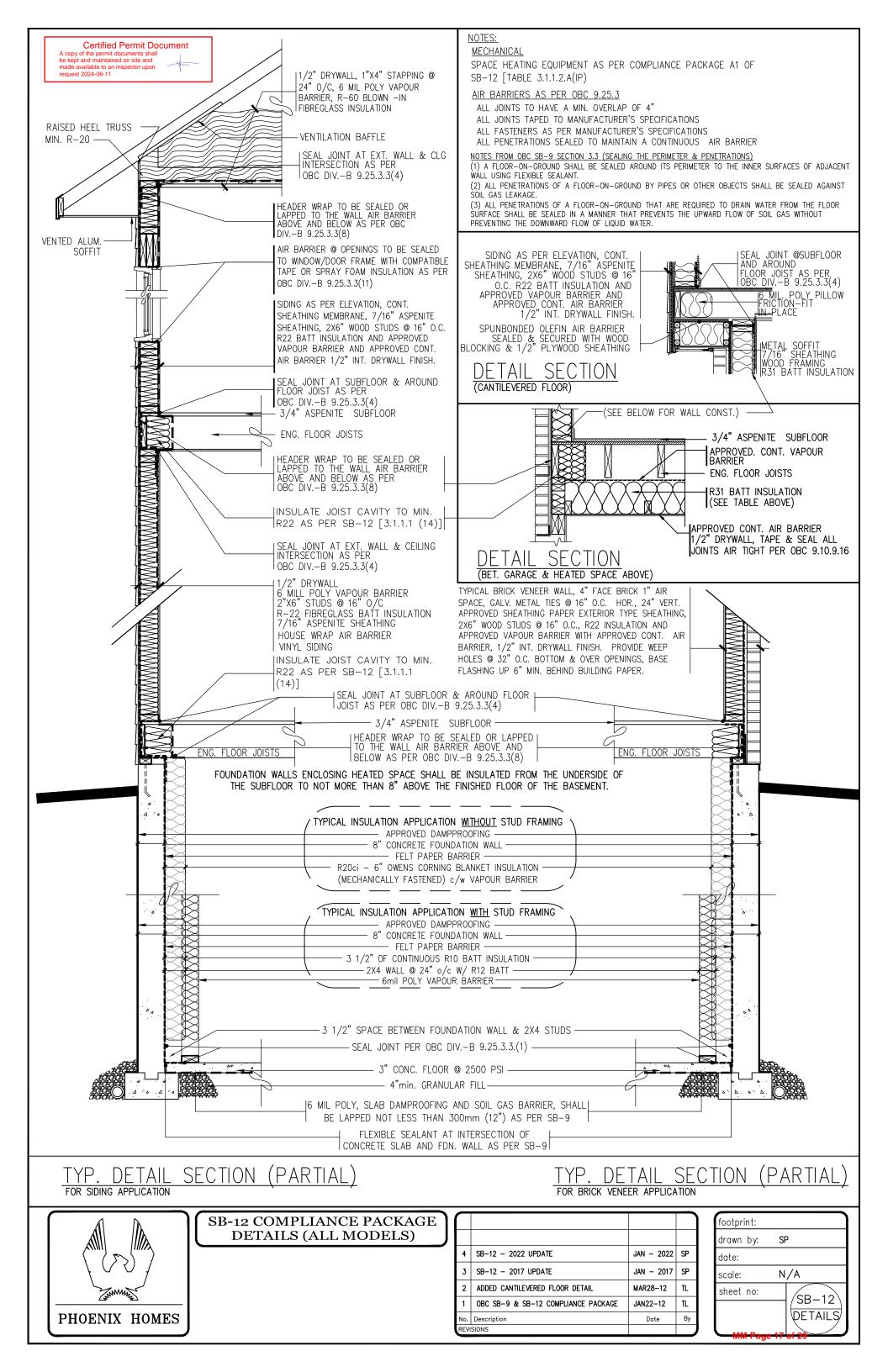
JOB: PHOENIX HOMES **KINGSWOOD** Elevation 'R' PKINR-2 WTR4-126

105703/2013









Energy Efficiency Design Summary: Prescriptive Method

(Building Code Part 9, Residential)

This form is used by a designer to demonstrate that the energy efficiency design of a house complies with the building code using the prescriptive method described in Subsection 3.1.1. of SB-12. This form is applicable where the ratio of gross area of windows/sidelights/skylights/glazing in doors and sliding glass doors to the gross area of peripheral walls is not more than 22%.

For use by Principal Authority									
Application No:				Certification Number					
A. Project Informatio	n								
Building number, street name	rank Fis	her Creso	cent		Unit number			126	
Municipality		Postal	code	1000000	an number / other descripti	on			
Mississippi Mills				27M	-47				
B. Prescriptive Co	mpliance	indicate the	building code c	ompliance	package being emplo	yed in this house d	esign]		
SB-12 Prescriptive (inp	ut design p	ackage): F	Package: A1		Table	_: 3.1.1.2.A(IF	P)		
C. Project Design Co									
Climatic Zone (SB-1):		Heating E	quipment Effi	ciency	Space Heating F	uel Source			
■ Zone 1 (< 5000 degree day		■ ≥ 92% A				□ Propane		Solid Fuel	
□ Zone 2 (≥ 5000 degree day			92% AFUE			□ Electric		Earth Energy	
Ratio of Windows, Skylights	& Glass	(W, S & G) t	o Wall Area	100	Other Building C				
Area of walls =m ² or _5	5282_ft²	W, S & 0	_{3 % =} 13.1		□ Slab-on-ground	&Beam ICF Above Grade ICF Basement ICF Baseme			
					☐ Air Conditioning☐ Air Sourced Hea				
Area of W, S & G =m ² o	<u>r 688 ft²</u>	Utilize windov	v averaging: □`	Yes ■No	☐ Ground Source				
D. Building Specifica	tions [pro	vide values ar	nd ratings of the	energy ef	ficiency components p	roposed]		ROVIDE A MIN.	
Energy Efficiency Subs	titutions						D	2% EFFICIENT PRAIN WATER	
□ ICF (3.1.1.2.(5) & (6) / 3.1.	1.3.(5) & (6	5))						IEAT RECOVERY	
□ Combined space heating a	nd domest	tic water hea	ting systems	(3.1.1.2.(7) / 3.1.1.3.(7))		C	ONNECTED TO	
□ Airtightness substitution(s)	□ Table 3	.1.1.4.B Re	quired:		Permitte	ed Substitution:_	(0	LL SHOWERS OR AT LEAST 2 HOWERS WHEN	
Airtightness test required (Refer to Design Guide Attached)		.1.1.4.C Required:			Permitted Substitution:			ORE THAN I	
(Refer to Design Guide Attached)	L Table 5	Required:			Permitted Substitution:			NSTALLED)	
Building Componer	nt		SI / R values		Building Compo		Eff	iciency Ratings	
The sum of the suleties			m U-Value ⁽¹⁾	VAC:		(1)			
Thermal Insulation		Nominal	Effective		ws & Doors Provi				
Ceiling with Attic Space	R60			vs/Sliding Glass D	00018	25			
Ceiling without Attic Space	R31			ts/Glazed Roofs		0.49			
Exposed Floor R31 Mechanicals									
						96%			
Basement Walls		R21.12			0°C)	75%			
Slab (all >600mm below grade)				DHW Heater (EF)			8.0	# Cl 1 2	
Slab (edge only ≤600mm below	-	R10		DWHR (CSA B55.1 (min. 42%				# Showers <u>+ 3</u>	
Slab (all ≤600mm below grade, o		R10		Combin	ed Heating System	n	NO		
(1) U value to be provided in eith E. Designer(s) [name(s)	8 8	- 5	69	idina info-	mation hardin to author	tantiate that design	mooto	the huilding code?	
L. Designer(s) [name(s)	a DOIN(S),	ii applicable, C	n heraori(2) blog	rung mor	madon nerelli to subsi	ianinale mai design	meets	the building code]	

BCIN

46674

Form authorized by OHBA, OBOA, LMCBO. Revised December 1, 2016.

Catherine Buck

Qualified Designer Declaration of designer to have reviewed and take responsibility for the design work.

Certified Permit Document
A copy of the payright payreau spall of the beautiful payright be kept and maintained or site and made available to an inspector upon request 2024-06-11

Signature

210 Prescott Street P.O. Box 189 Kemptville, Ontario K0G 1J0 Civil • Geotechnical •

Structural • Environmental •

Hydrogeology •

(613) 860-0923

FAX: (613) 258-0475

January 29, 2024

Kollaard File # 240020 - LOT126

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made available to an inspector upon
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Phoenix Homes 18A Bentley Avenue Ottawa, Ontario K2E 6T8

Attn: Catherine Buck Tel: 613-723-9227 x 191

Email: CBuck@phoenixhomes.ca

Re: Proposed Single Family Dwelling, 136 Frank Fisher Crescent, Lot # 126 White Tail Ridge, Arnprior, Kollaard Associates File # 240020

With regard to structural issues only, Kollaard Associates has reviewed the following drawings:

- Phoenix Homes, Lot # 126, White Tail Ridge, Pages # 1, 2R to 9R, Dated January 29, 2024
- Grandor, High Roof Truss Layout, WTR4-126, Kingswood Elevation 'R', Dated 05/03/2019
- Grandor, 2nd Floor Joist Layout, WTR4-126, Kingswood R, Dated 2024/01/25
- Grandor, 1st Floor Joist Layout, WTR4-126, Kingswood R, Dated 2024/01/25

Kollaard Associates offers the following comments:

Second Floor Plan - Pages # 4R:

- 1. It is the opinion of Kollaard Associates that the proposed lintels and supporting posts shown on Phoenix Homes Pages # 4R are adequate.
- 2. The proposed tall wall construction (including posts supporting lintels within the tall wall) noted on Phoenix Homes Pages # 1 is adequate.
- 3. Posts supporting girders may consist of built up 2x6 posts as indicated on Phoenix Homes Pages # 4R and are laterally supported by plywood or OSB sheathing (i.e. posts form part of sheathed exterior walls unless noted).
- 4. Truss design is by others.

Ground Floor Plan – Pages # 3R:

5. It is the opinion of Kollaard Associates that the proposed lintels, beams and supporting posts shown on Phoenix Homes Pages # 3R are adequate





- Ramset a 2x6 to the top flange of all steel beams to attach the above framing, floor joists and flush LVL beams.
- 7. Posts supporting girders may consist of built up 2x6 posts as indicated on Phoenix Homes Pages # 3R and are laterally supported by plywood or OSB sheathing (i.e. posts form part of sheathed exterior walls unless noted).
- 8. Truss design is by others.
- 9. Floor joist design and flush LVL beams within the floor structure are by the manufacturer.

Basement Plan - Pages # 2R:

- 10. It is the opinion of Kollaard Associates that the proposed steel beams and posts shown on Phoenix Homes Sheet # 2R are adequate.
- 11. The front porch slab reinforcement described on Phoenix Homes Sheet # 1 is adequate.
- 12. As noted on Phoenix Homes Sheet # 2R, the framed walls supporting the intermediate landing may be supported by the basement slab.
- 13. The proposed 8'-10" foundation walls conform to 2012 OBC Table 9.15.4.2.A. ensuring that the grade difference between the basement slab and the exterior grade (including the garage slab) does not exceed 7'-6½".
- 14. The proposed stepped down foundation walls (ie. framed knee wall above) conform to 2012 OBC Table 9.15.4.2.A. ensuring that the grade difference between the basement slab and the exterior grade (including the garage slab) does not exceed 3'-11".
- 15. Where the grade difference between the basement slab and the exterior finished grade exceeds 3'11" along the right side, the proposed foundation reinforcement noted on Phoenix Homes Pages #
 5R, 6R and 7R are adequate to withstand the lateral earth pressures.
- 16. The proposed strip footings, interior pad footings and exterior pad footings shown on Phoenix Homes Page # 2R and noted on Phoenix Homes Sheet # 1 are adequate.
- 17. Floor joist design, flush LVL beams within the floor structure and LVL lintels are by the manufacturer. All posts supporting flush LVL lintels are to be P2 posts unless otherwise noted.

General Notes:

- 18. All gravity loads to be carried to foundation through solid blocking.
- 19. Truss design is by others.
- 20. Floor joist design, flush LVL beams within the floor structure and LVL lintels are by the manufacturer.
- 21. The self supporting stairs are to be designed by the stair manufacturer.
- 22. All dimension lumber, except non-load bearing 8 ft 2x6 studs to be No.2 grade SPF or better.
- 23. Non-load bearing 8 ft 2x6 studs to be No.3 or Stud grade SPF or better.
- 24. All guards to be as per OBC SB-7, unless otherwise mentioned and designed by others.

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- 25. All brick lintels to be as per OBC Table 9.20.5.2.B.
- 26. Unless otherwise noted, LVL to be 1.8E 3000Fb LVL (Canadian Limit States bending strength of at least 39.5 MPa) with 13/4" nominal width or better.
- 27. Pemco Steel adjustable posts are designed and approved by the manufacturer. The adjustable steel posts are designed for a maximum allowable load of 106.8 kN at a maximum height of 9'-3".
- 28. All 3" x 3" x 3/16" HSS posts c/w 6" x 6" x 3/8" top and bottom bearing plates.
- 29. The assumed soil bearing resistance of 100 kPa is to be verified prior to construction.
- 30. Note that the truss manufacturer/floor joist supplier has sized the flush LVL beams and girder trusses shown on the building drawings. The comments provided by Kollaard Associates in this report are based in part on the design indicated in the truss and floor layouts. If a different truss and/or floor layout is used in construction, comments made in this report may no longer be valid. Provide Kollaard Associates with the full truss package prior to construction.
- 31. Comments provided in this report are made in consideration of Part 9 and Part 4 (where applicable) of the 2012 OBC as amended.
- 32. This report constitutes a review of the structural information indicated on the building plans cited in this report for the client indicated above.

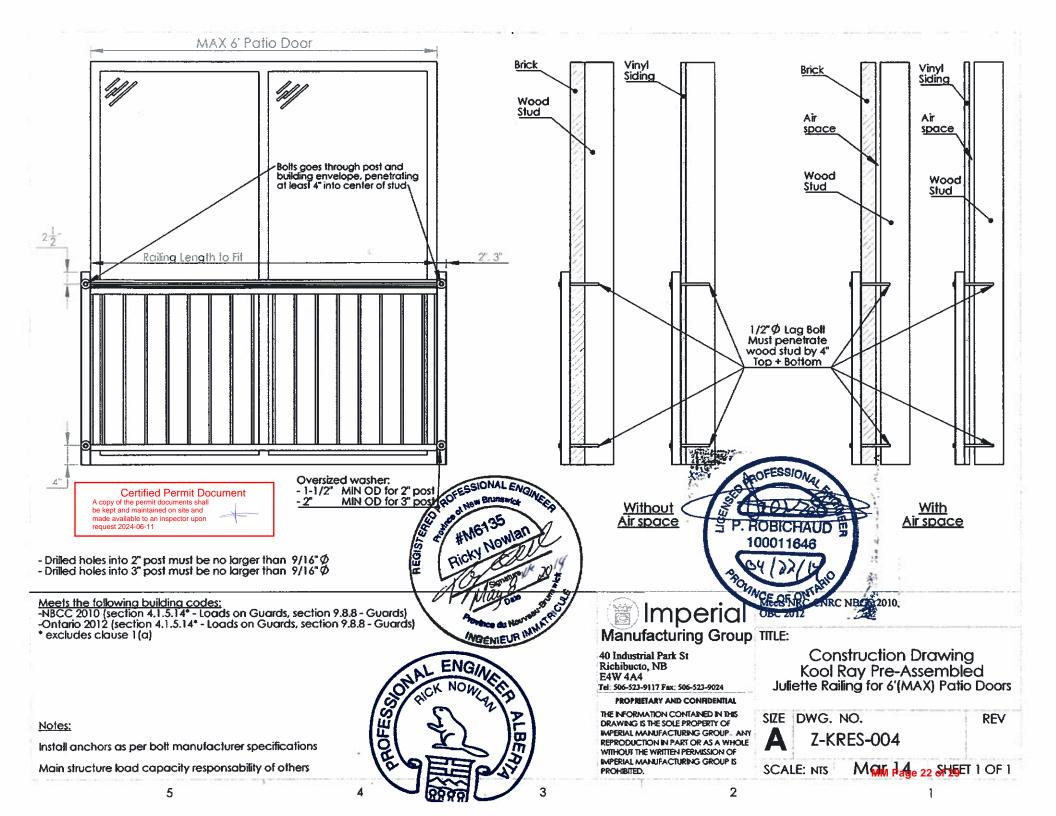
We trust this letter provides sufficient information for your present purposes. If you have any questions concerning this letter please do not hesitate to contact our office.

Sincerely, Kollaard Associates Inc.



Christopher Cogliati, P.Eng.

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made available to an inspector upon
request 2024-06-11





Municipality of Mississippi Mills Chief Building Inspector 14 Bridge St, PO Box 400 Almonte, ON KOA 1A0 2024-05-03

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made available to an inspector upon
request 2024-06-11

Attn: Chief Building Official

Re: Analysis and Report of proposed ¾-in water service to 136 Frank Fisher,
Almonte

Dear Chief Building Official,

QM&E Engineering has been retained to address the proposed ¾-in domestic water service to the single family home to be located at 136 Frank Fisher (Kingswood Model) at White Tail Ridge in Almonte, and to determine whether a ¾-in domestic water service is adequate for the proposed building. The following forms the results of our review and analysis of the Ontario Building Code (OBC) 2012 as amended, providing the rational for the conclusion provided herein.

REVIEW OF APPLICABLE OBC CLAUSES:

OBC 7.6. Potable Water Systems:

 This section stipulates the requirements for building domestic water services to buildings.

OBC 7.6.3. Size and Capacity of Pipes:

OBC 7.6.3.1. Design, Construction and Installation

- OBC 7.6.3.1.(1):
 - This clause states that water distribution systems must be designed for peak demand flows with flow pressures conforming to the manufacturer's specifications.
 - In considering OBC 7.6.3.1.(1), it does not mention that the system must be designed to provide peak demand flow when all plumbing fixtures or devices are flowing. It merely states that for designing the systems, the peak demand flow is when flow pressures conform to manufacturer's specifications.



- OBC 7.6.3.1.(2):

- This clause states that potable water systems shall be designed, constructed and installed to conform to good engineering practice appropriate to the circumstances.
- As written, this clause provides the designer with the latitude to use good engineering practice and for the design to be appropriate to the circumstances. As such, this clause understands that various solutions or designs may be appropriate for situations.

- OBC 7.6.3.1.(3):

- This clause requires that the flows to fixtures be sufficient to flush the fixture and keep it in a sanitary condition. The water supply must be that of the manufacturer's specification in order for it to function as designed and remain sanitary.
- This clause reinforces the requirement for fixtures to receive their required flows and pressures.

OBC 7.6.3.2. Hydraulic Load

- OBC 7.6.3.2.(1):
 - This clause allocates a hydraulic load in terms of fixture units for specific plumbing fixtures as provided for in Table 7.6.3.2.A.
 - The clause does not specify whether all fixtures together, or a combination thereof, make up the *peak demand flow*.
 - This clause provides for values to be used in design which don't necessarily take into account flows or pressures of specific manufacturer's specifications. As such, this clause allows for a design which may, or may not, be in line with the manufacturer's specifications as noted in OBC 7.6.3.1.(1).

- OBC 7.6.3.2.(3):

- o In designing using fixture units as in OBC 7.6.3.2.(1), this clause allows the designer to reduce the hydraulic load of the *fixture units* in Table 7.6.3.2.A. to 75% of the value when a *fixture* is supplied with both hot and cold water.
- As many fixtures within a home are supplied with both hot and cold water, this clause allows for an overall smaller service entrance.

Table 7.6.3.2.A. Sizing of Water Distribution Systems:

 The fixture unit values of this table are those used in the scenario analysis below as they represent the fixtures used in the single family home to be located at 136 Frank Fisher in Almonte.



OBC 7.6.3.4. Size

- OBC 7.6.3.4.(1):
 - This clause states that water service piping must be sized according to the peak demand flow. The pipe also cannot be smaller than ¾-in in size.
 - As defined in clause 7.6.3.1.(1), peak demand flows are not necessarily when all *fixtures* are flowing, but rather the flows when the flow pressures conform to manufacturer's specifications.
 - Therefore, it can be gleaned that the sizing of water service piping must be sized on a peak demand flow which can be when the maximum/peak fixtures are flowing. And that pipe can be as small as ³/₄-in if appropriate, but no smaller.

OBC 7.6.3.4.(4):

- This clause speaks to the size of pipe within the building between the point of connection with the water service pipe (or the water meter) and the first branch pipe. This therefore provides further design stipulations for the plumbing within the building.
- As the review and analysis concerns the incoming water service, the piping after the water service pipe, although important, falls outside the scope of this review.

- OBC 7.6.3.4.(6):

- This clause deals specifically with houses with only 1 dwelling unit as is the case for the single family home at 136 Frank Fisher in Almonte. As such, this clause applies.
- This clause specifies that the water service piping is permitted to be a minimum of ¾-in as long as 2 conditions are met. These conditions being:
 - That the piping within the house meet specific sizing requirements from the water entry to risers and the last water supply branch for basement supply; and
 - The total hydraulic load is not more than 26 fixture units, using the values given in Table 7.6.3.2.A.

ANALYSIS:

- OBC 7.6.3.1.(1)&(2):
 - Water distribution system (such as the potable domestic water service to a house), must be designed for peak demand flows.
 - The clause does not state that peak demand flows occur when all fixtures are flowing.
 - Good engineering practice must be used in designing potable water systems.



- OBC 7.6.3.2.(1) & Table 7.6.3.2.A.:

- In order to determine the peak demand flow of the single family home to be located at 136 Frank Fisher in Almonte, sums of *fixture units* for combinations of *fixtures* in the Table can be considered, through good engineering practice, in order to determine the peak demand flow.
- o It is not necessary to consider the sum of all fixtures of the home if it is unreasonable that all fixtures would flow at the same time.
- In other words, determining the worst case combination of fixtures which might flow at any given time, and utilizing their combined hydraulic loads (in terms of fixture units), can provide for the peak demand flow of the house.

- OBC 7.6.3.4.(6):

 If the peak demand flows calculated as the sum of the fixture units for the worst case scenario fixtures flowing at any given time are less than 26 fixture units, then it is feasible to use a ¾-in domestic water service line to the buildings.

SCENARIO ANALYSIS:

Appendix A contains a scenario analysis depicting various combinations of plumbing fixture uses within the home. The intent is to determine the peak demand flows that a family or a fully occupied house could use at any given time. The various scenarios evaluated are:

Scenario 1:

In the morning if everyone wakes up and uses the washrooms at the same time. The following fixtures could potentially be used simultaneously:

- Ensuite (1) washroom (In Primary Bedroom)
- Jack & Jill washroom
- Ensuite (2) washroom (In bedroom 2)
- Basement rough-in washroom
- Washing machine
- ½" hose bib (if sprinkler system is on)
- Dishwasher

With the above fixtures being used simultaneously, it is unlikely the following fixtures would be used at the same time:

- 1 Lavatory:
 - If all house occupants are in the bathrooms using all bathroom fixtures, it is unlikely that the main floor powder room lavatory would be used.



- 1 water closet:
 - If all house occupants are in the bathrooms using all bathroom fixtures, it is unlikely that the main floor powder room water closet would be used.
- Kitchen sink:
 - o If all house occupants are in the bathrooms using all bathroom fixtures, it is unlikely that the kitchen sink would be used.
- Mud room sink:
 - o If all house occupants are in the bathrooms using all bathroom fixtures, it is unlikely that the mud room sink would be used.
- Utility sink:
 - o If all house occupants are in the bathrooms using all bathroom fixtures, it is unlikely that the basement utility sink would be used.
- Fridge with water/ice:
 - If all house occupants are in the bathrooms using all bathroom fixtures, it is unlikely that someone is in the kitchen using the water from the fridge.

Scenario 2:

In the morning if the main occupants are downstairs while everyone else wakes up and uses the washrooms at the same time. On the main floor, using the powder room (lavatory + water closet) has more fixture units than the kitchen (kitchen sink + fridge water/ice) and therefore the sum of the powder room fixture unites were used. The following fixtures could potentially be used simultaneously:

- Jack & Jill washroom
- Ensuite (2) washroom (In bedroom 2)
- Basement Rough-in bathroom
- Washing machine
- ½" hose bib (if sprinkler system is on)
- Dishwasher
- Main floor powder room lavatory
- Main floor powder room water closet

With the above fixtures being used, it is unlikely the following fixtures would be used at the same time:

- Ensuite (1) bathroom:
 - With main occupants on main floor, it is unlikely that the ensuite (1) bathroom is used.
 - water closet,
 - 2 x Lavatories,
 - Shower.



- Kitchen fixtures (kitchen sink + fridge water/ice):
 - On the main floor, using the powder room (lavatory + water closet)
 has more fixture units than the kitchen (kitchen sink + fridge water)
 and therefore the sum of the powder room fixture unites were used.
- Utility sink:
 - o If all house occupants are on the main floor or in the bathrooms using all bathroom fixtures, it is unlikely that the basement utility sink would be used.

Through performing the worst case scenario analysis, as shown in Appendix A, the peak demand flows in terms of fixture units for the home is:

136 Frank Davis: 22.375 fixture units

CONCLUSION:

The Ontario Building Code (OBC) 2012 as amended, requires that water service piping to houses be designed, in line with good engineering practice, for peak demand flows.

The peak demand flows determined for the single family home to be located at 136 Frank Fisher in Almonte is 22.375 fixture units.

As the peak demand flow is less than 26 fixture units, as permitted by clause OBC 7.6.3.4.(6), the water service pipe to the home can be $\frac{3}{4}$ -in.

In addition to these numbers supporting the adequacy of a ¾-in water service pipe, our experience is such that it is of our professional opinion that a ¾-in water service pipe is adequate for the proposed home.

Yours truly,

Luc van der Leeden, P.Eng.

we wan In Leads

QM&E Engineering



Appendix A

BASELINE - 136 FRANK FISHER (KINGSWOOD) - ALL FIXTURES TOTAL

Fixture or Device		FUs per 7.6.3.2.	Qty	Total FUs	Location
Bathroom group	4	3.6	4	14.4	Bsmt rough-in, ensuite 1, ensuite 2, J&J
Extra tub or shower		1.4	0	0	
Washing machine	1	1.4	2	2.8	2nd floor
1/2" hose bib	2	2.5	2	5	Garage, rear yard
Lavatory	4	0.7	2	1.4	Main floor powder rm, Ensuite 1
Bar sink	0	1	0	0	
Kitchen sink	1	1.4	1	1.4	Kitchen, mud room
Dishwasher	1	1.4	1	1.4	Kitchen
Laundry/utility sink	1	1.4	1	1.4	Bsmt
Water closet	1	2.2	1	2.2	Main floor powder rm
Fridge with water/ice (3/8" supply line)	1	1	1	1	Kitchen

31 FIXTURE UNITS TOTAL

SCENARIO 1 - 136 FRANK FISHER (KINGSWOOD)

Fixture or Device		FUs per 7.6.3.2.	Qty	Total FUs	Location
Bathroom group		3.6	4	14.4	Bsmt rough-in, ensuite 1, ensuite 2, J&J
Extra tub or shower	75%	1.4	0	0	
Washing machine	75%	1.4	1	1.05	2nd floor
1/2" hose bib		2.5	2	5	Garage, rear yard
Lavatory	75%	0.7	1	0.525	Main floor powder rm, Ensuite 1
Bar sink	75%	1	0	0	
Kitchen sink	75%	1.4	0	0	Kitchen, mud room
Dishwasher		1.4	1	1.4	Kitchen
Laundry/utility sink	75%	1.4	0	0	Bsmt
Water closet		2.2	0	0	Main floor powder rm
Fridge with water/ice (3/8" supply line)		1	0	0	Kitchen

22.375 FIXTURE UNITS TOTAL

SCENARIO 2 - 136 FRANK FISHER (KINGSWOOD)

Fixture or Device		FUs per 7.6.3.2.	Qty	Total FUs	Location
Bathroom group		3.6	3	10.8	Bsmt rough-in, ensuite 1, ensuite 2, J&J
Extra tub or shower	75%	1.4	0	0	
Washing machine	75%	1.4	1	1.05	2nd floor
1/2" hose bib		2.5	2	5	Garage, rear yard
Lavatory	75%	0.7	1	0.525	Main floor powder rm, Ensuite 1
Bar sink	75%	1	0	0	
Kitchen sink	75%	1.4	0	0	Kitchen, mud room
Dishwasher		1.4	1	1.4	Kitchen
Laundry/utility sink	75%	1.4	0	0	Bsmt
Water closet		2.2	1	2.2	Main floor powder rm
Fridge with water/ice (3/8" supply line)		1	0	0	Kitchen

20.975 FIXTURE UNITS TOTAL